

SAP WorkSheet: New dwelling design stage

User Details

Assessor Name: Nicholas Jones **Stroma Number:** STRO000971
Software Name: Stroma FSAP 2012 **Software Version:** Version: 1.0.4.18

Property Address: Plot 48

Address : Plot 48, Cinders Road, Yapton, BN18 0JJ

1. General dwelling dimensions

	Area(m ²)		Av. Height(m)		Volume(m ³)
Ground floor	46.86 (1a)	x	2.37 (2a)	=	111.06 (3a)
First floor	46.86 (1b)	x	2.55 (2b)	=	119.49 (3b)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)+.....(1n)	93.72 (4)				
Dwelling volume				(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)+.....(3n) =	230.55 (5)

2. Ventilation rate

	main heating		secondary heating		other		total		m ³ per hour
Number of chimneys	0	+	0	+	0	=	0	x 40 =	0 (6a)
Number of open flues	0	+	0	+	0	=	0	x 20 =	0 (6b)
Number of intermittent fans							4	x 10 =	40 (7a)
Number of passive vents							0	x 10 =	0 (7b)
Number of flueless gas fires							0	x 40 =	0 (7c)

Air changes per hour

Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	40	÷ (5) =	0.17 (8)
<i>If a pressurisation test has been carried out or is intended, proceed to (17), otherwise continue from (9) to (16)</i>			
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)			0 (9)
Additional infiltration		[(9)-1]x0.1 =	0 (10)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction			0 (11)
<i>if both types of wall are present, use the value corresponding to the greater wall area (after deducting areas of openings); if equal user 0.35</i>			
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0			0 (12)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0			0 (13)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped			0 (14)
Window infiltration	0.25 - [0.2 x (14) ÷ 100] =		0 (15)
Infiltration rate	(8) + (10) + (11) + (12) + (13) + (15) =		0 (16)
Air permeability value, q50, expressed in cubic metres per hour per square metre of envelope area			5.09999990463257 (17)
If based on air permeability value, then (18) = [(17) ÷ 20] + (8), otherwise (18) = (16)			0.43 (18)
<i>Air permeability value applies if a pressurisation test has been done or a degree air permeability is being used</i>			
Number of sides sheltered			2 (19)
Shelter factor	(20) = 1 - [0.075 x (19)] =		0.85 (20)
Infiltration rate incorporating shelter factor	(21) = (18) x (20) =		0.36 (21)
Infiltration rate modified for monthly wind speed			

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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Monthly average wind speed from Table 7

(22)m=	5.1	5	4.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4	4.3	4.5	4.7
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(36)m=	46.24	45.93	45.61	44.15	43.87	42.6	42.6	42.36	43.09	43.87	44.43	45.01	(38)
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Heat transfer coefficient, W/K

$$(39)m = (37) + (38)m$$

(39)m=	120.95	120.64	120.32	118.86	118.58	117.3	117.3	117.07	117.8	118.58	119.14	119.72	
	Average = Sum(39) _{1...12} / 12 =											118.86	(39)

Heat loss parameter (HLP), W/m²K

$$(40)m = (39)m + (4)$$

(40)m=	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.27	1.28	
	Average = Sum(40) _{1...12} / 12 =											1.27	(40)

Number of days in month (Table 1a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(41)m=	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31	(41)

4. Water heating energy requirement

kWh/year

Assumed occupancy, N

if TFA > 13.9, N = 1 + 1.76 x [1 - exp(-0.000349 x (TFA - 13.9)²)] + 0.0013 x (TFA - 13.9)

if TFA ≤ 13.9, N = 1

Annual average hot water usage in litres per day Vd,average = (25 x N) + 36

Reduce the annual average hot water usage by 5% if the dwelling is designed to achieve a water use target of not more than 125 litres per person per day (all water use, hot and cold)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(44)m=	107.46	103.55	99.64	95.74	91.83	87.92	87.92	91.83	95.74	99.64	103.55	107.46	
	Total = Sum(44) _{1...12} =											1172.29	(44)

Energy content of hot water used - calculated monthly = 4.190 x Vd,m x nm x DTm / 3600 kWh/month (see Tables 1b, 1c, 1d)

(45)m=	159.36	139.38	143.82	125.39	120.31	103.82	96.21	110.4	111.72	130.2	142.12	154.33	
	Total = Sum(45) _{1...12} =											1537.06	(45)

If instantaneous water heating at point of use (no hot water storage), enter 0 in boxes (46) to (61)

(46)m=	23.9	20.91	21.57	18.81	18.05	15.57	14.43	16.56	16.76	19.53	21.32	23.15	(46)
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Water storage loss:

Storage volume (litres) including any solar or WWHRS storage within same vessel

If community heating and no tank in dwelling, enter 110 litres in (47)

Otherwise if no stored hot water (this includes instantaneous combi boilers) enter '0' in (47)

Water storage loss:

a) If manufacturer's declared loss factor is known (kWh/day):

Temperature factor from Table 2b

Energy lost from water storage, kWh/year

$$(48) \times (49) =$$

b) If manufacturer's declared cylinder loss factor is not known:

Hot water storage loss factor from Table 2 (kWh/litre/day)

If community heating see section 4.3

Volume factor from Table 2a

Temperature factor from Table 2b

Energy lost from water storage, kWh/year

$$(47) \times (51) \times (52) \times (53) =$$

Enter (50) or (54) in (55)

Water storage loss calculated for each month

$$((56)m = (55) \times (41)m$$

(56)m=	22.1	19.96	22.1	21.38	22.1	21.38	22.1	22.1	21.38	22.1	21.38	22.1	(56)
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If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage, (57)m = (56)m x [(50) - (H11)] ÷ (50), else (57)m = (56)m where (H11) is from Appendix H

(57)m=	22.1	19.96	22.1	21.38	22.1	21.38	22.1	22.1	21.38	22.1	21.38	22.1	(57)
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Primary circuit loss (annual) from Table 3

0

(58)

Primary circuit loss calculated for each month (59)m = (58) ÷ 365 × (41)m

(modified by factor from Table H5 if there is solar water heating and a cylinder thermostat)

(59)m=	23.26	21.01	23.26	22.51	23.26	22.51	23.26	23.26	22.51	23.26	22.51	23.26
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(59)

Combi loss calculated for each month (61)m = (60) ÷ 365 × (41)m

(61)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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(61)

Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month (62)m = 0.85 × (45)m + (46)m + (57)m + (59)m + (61)m

(62)m=	204.72	180.35	189.18	169.29	165.67	147.72	141.57	155.76	155.61	175.55	186.01	199.69
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(62)

Solar DHW input calculated using Appendix G or Appendix H (negative quantity) (enter '0' if no solar contribution to water heating)

(add additional lines if FGHRs and/or WWHRs applies, see Appendix G)

(63)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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(63)

Output from water heater

(64)m=	204.72	180.35	189.18	169.29	165.67	147.72	141.57	155.76	155.61	175.55	186.01	199.69
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Output from water heater (annual) 1.12

2071.12

(64)

Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month 0.25 × [0.85 × (45)m + (61)m] + 0.8 × [(46)m + (57)m + (59)m]

(65)m=	89.27	79.12	84.11	76.81	76.29	69.64	68.28	72.99	72.26	79.58	82.37	87.6
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(65)

include (57)m in calculation of (65)m only if cylinder is in the dwelling or hot water is from community heating

6. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(66)m=	160.4	160.4	160.4	160.4	160.4	160.4	160.4	160.4	160.4	160.4	160.4	160.4

(66)

Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5

(67)m=	56.48	50.17	40.8	30.89	23.09	19.49	21.06	27.38	36.74	46.66	54.45	58.05
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(67)

Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5

(68)m=	366.8	370.61	361.02	340.6	314.82	290.6	274.41	270.61	280.2	300.62	326.39	350.62
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(68)

Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5

(69)m=	53.71	53.71	53.71	53.71	53.71	53.71	53.71	53.71	53.71	53.71	53.71	53.71
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(69)

Pumps and fans gains (Table 5a)

(70)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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(70)

Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)

(71)m=	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93	-106.93
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(71)

Water heating gains (Table 5)

(72)m=	119.99	117.74	113.05	106.68	102.54	96.72	91.77	98.11	100.36	106.96	114.4	117.75
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(72)

Total internal gains =

(66)m + (67)m + (68)m + (69)m + (70)m + (71)m + (72)m

(73)m=	650.45	645.69	622.04	585.34	547.63	513.99	494.42	503.27	524.49	561.41	602.43	633.59
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(73)

7. Solar gains

Solar gains are calculated using solar flux from Table 6a and associated equations to convert to the applicable orientation.

Orientation:	Access Factor Table 6d		Area m ²		Flux Table 6a		g_ Table 6b		FF Table 6c		Gains (W)	
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	19.64	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	80.51
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	38.42	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	157.49

(76)

(76)

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East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	63.27	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	259.36	(76)
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	92.28	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	378.26	(76)
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	113.09	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	463.58	(76)
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	115.77	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	474.55	(76)
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	110.22	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	451.8	(76)
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	94.68	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	388.09	(76)
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	73.59	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	301.65	(76)
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	45.59	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	186.87	(76)
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	24.49	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	100.38	(76)
East	0.9x	0.77	x	8.45	x	16.15	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	66.21	(76)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	19.64	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	51.83	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	38.42	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	101.39	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	63.27	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	166.97	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	92.28	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	243.52	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	113.09	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	298.45	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	115.77	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	305.51	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	110.22	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	290.86	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	94.68	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	249.84	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	73.59	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	194.2	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	45.59	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	120.31	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	24.49	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	64.63	(80)
West	0.9x	0.77	x	5.44	x	16.15	x	0.63	x	1.11	=	42.62	(80)

Solar gains in watts, calculated for each month

(83)m = Sum(74)m ... (82)m

(83)m=	132.34	258.88	426.34	621.79	762.02	780.07	742.65	637.93	495.85	307.18	165.01	108.83	(83)
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Total gains – internal and solar (84)m = (73)m + (83)m , watts

(84)m=	782.79	904.57	1048.38	1207.13	1309.65	1294.05	1237.08	1141.2	1020.33	868.59	767.44	742.42	(84)
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7 Mean internal temperature (living area)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (°C)

21 (85)

Utilisation factor for gains for living area, h1,m (see Table 9a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(86)m=	0.94	0.91	0.86	0.77	0.65	0.51	0.39	0.43	0.63	0.82	0.91	0.94	(86)

Mean internal temperature in living area T1 (follow steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(87)m=	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	(87)
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Temperature during heating periods in rest of dwelling from Table 9, Th2 (°C)

(88)m=	19.85	19.85	19.85	19.87	19.87	19.88	19.88	19.88	19.87	19.87	19.86	19.86	(88)
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Utilisation factor for gains for rest of dwelling, h2,m (see Table 9a)

(89)m=	0.93	0.9	0.84	0.74	0.6	0.44	0.3	0.34	0.56	0.79	0.9	0.93	(89)
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Mean internal temperature in the rest of dwelling T2 (follow steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(90)m=	19.85	19.85	19.85	19.87	19.87	19.88	19.88	19.88	19.87	19.87	19.86	19.86	(90)
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fLA = Living area ÷ (4) =

0.19 (91)

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Mean internal temperature (for the whole dwelling) = $fLA \times T1 + (1 - fLA) \times T2$

(92)m=	20.07	20.07	20.07	20.08	20.08	20.09	20.09	20.09	20.09	20.08	20.08	20.07	(92)
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Apply adjustment to the mean internal temperature from Table 4e, where appropriate

(93)m=	20.07	20.07	20.07	20.08	20.08	20.09	20.09	20.09	20.09	20.08	20.08	20.07	(93)
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9 Space heating requirement

Set T_i to the mean internal temperature obtained at step 11 of Table 9b, so that $T_{i,m}=(76)m$ and re-calculate the utilisation factor for gains using Table 9a

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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Utilisation factor for gains, h_m :

(94)m=	0.93	0.9	0.84	0.74	0.61	0.45	0.32	0.36	0.57	0.8	0.9	0.94	(94)
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Useful gains, $h_m G_m$, $W = (94)m \times (84)m$

(95)m=	727.4	814.52	885.87	898.47	796.62	581.23	391.48	407.34	584.44	691.58	691.56	695.34	(95)
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Monthly average external temperature from Table 8

(96)m=	4.3	4.9	6.5	8.9	11.7	14.6	16.6	16.4	14.1	10.6	7.1	4.2	(96)
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Heat loss rate for mean internal temperature, L_m , $W = [(39)m \times ((93)m - (96)m)]$

(97)m=	1907	1829.86	1632.86	1328.89	994.02	644.15	409.54	432.32	705.35	1124.46	1546.25	1900.49	(97)
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Space heating requirement for each month, $kWh/month = 0.024 \times [(97)m - (95)m] \times (41)m$

(98)m=	877.63	682.31	555.77	309.9	146.86	0	0	0	0	322.06	615.38	896.63	
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Total per year ($kWh/year$) = $Sum(98)_{1..12} =$ 4406.53 (98)

Space heating requirement in $kWh/m^2/year$

47.02 (99)

9a Energy requirements - individual heating systems including micro-CHP

Space heating:

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system

0 (201)

Fraction of space heat from main system(s)

(202) = $1 - (201) =$

1 (202)

Fraction of total heating from main system 1

(204) = $(202) \times [1 - (203)] =$

1 (204)

Efficiency of main space heating system 1

348.95 (206)

Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, %

0 (208)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	kWh/year
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Space heating requirement (calculated above)

877.63	682.31	555.77	309.9	146.86	0	0	0	0	322.06	615.38	896.63
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(211)m = $\{[(98)m \times (204)]\} \times 100 \div (206)$ (211)

251.51	195.53	159.27	88.81	42.09	0	0	0	0	92.29	176.35	256.95
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Total ($kWh/year$) = $Sum(211)_{1..12} =$ 1262.8 (211)

Space heating fuel (secondary), $kWh/month$

= $\{[(98)m \times (201)]\} \times 100 \div (208)$

(215)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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Total ($kWh/year$) = $Sum(215)_{1..12} =$ 0 (215)

Water heating

Output from water heater (calculated above)

204.72	180.35	189.18	169.29	165.67	147.72	141.57	155.76	155.61	175.55	186.01	199.69
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Efficiency of water heater

176.98 (216)

(217)m=	176.98	176.98	176.98	176.98	176.98	176.98	176.98	176.98	176.98	176.98	176.98	(217)
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Fuel for water heating, $kWh/month$

(219)m = $(64)m \times 100 \div (217)m$

(219)m=	115.67	101.9	106.89	95.65	93.61	83.46	79.99	88.01	87.92	99.19	105.1	112.83
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Total = $Sum(219a)_{1..12} =$ 1170.23 (219)

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Annual totals

Space heating fuel used, main system 1	kWh/year	1262.8	
Water heating fuel used	kWh/year	1170.23	
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot			
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year	sum of (230a)...(230g) =	0	(231)
Electricity for lighting		398.99	(232)

12a Fuel costs - individual heating systems

	Fuel kWh/year	Fuel Price (Table 12)	Fuel Cost £/year	
Space heating - main system 1	{211} x	13.19	x 0.01 =	166.56 (240)
Space heating - main system 2	{213} x	0	x 0.01 =	0 (241)
Space heating - secondary	{215} x	13.19	x 0.01 =	0 (242)
Water heating cost (other fuel)	{219}	13.19	x 0.01 =	154.35 (247)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	{231}	13.19	x 0.01 =	0 (249)
(if off-peak tariff, list each of (230a) to (230g) separately as applicable and apply fuel price according to Table 12a				
Energy for lighting	{232}	13.19	x 0.01 =	52.63 (250)
Additional standing charges (Table 12)				120 (251)

Appendix Q items: repeat lines (253) and (254) as needed

Total energy cost	(245)...(247) + (250)...(254) =	493.54	(255)
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12a SAP rating - individual heating systems

Energy cost deflator (Table 12)		0.42	(256)
Energy cost factor (ECF)	[(255) x (256)] ÷ [(4) + 45.0] =	1.49	(257)
SAP rating (Section 12)		79.15	(258)

12a CO2 emissions - individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year	
Space heating (main system 1)	{211} x	0.519	=	655.39 (261)
Space heating (secondary)	{215} x	0.519	=	0 (263)
Water heating	{219} x	0.216	=	252.77 (264)
Space and water heating	{261} + {262} + {263} + {264} =			908.16 (265)
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	{231} x	0.519	=	0 (267)
Electricity for lighting	{232} x	0.519	=	207.07 (268)
Total CO2, kg/year		sum of (265) ... (271) =		1115.24 (272)
CO2 emissions per m²		(272) ÷ (4) =		11.9 (273)
EI rating (section 14)				89 (274)

13a Primary Energy

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	Energy kWh/year	Primary factor		P. Energy kWh/year
Space heating (main system 1)	{211} x	3.07	=	3876.8 {261}
Space heating (secondary)	{215} x	3.07	=	0 {263}
Energy for water heating	{219} x	1.22	=	1427.67 {264}
Space and water heating	{261} + {262} + {263} + {264} =			5304.47 {265}
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	{231} x	3.07	=	0 {267}
Electricity for lighting	{232} x	0	=	1224.88 {268}
'Total Primary Energy		sum of {265}...{271} =		6529.36 {272}
Primary energy kWh/m²/year		{272} ÷ {4} =		69.67 {273}