

West Sussex County Council Monument Full Report

05/07/2021

Number of records: 23

Historic Environment Record Data

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS2332	Palaeolithic Axe - Walberton	Find Spot
A Clactonian type Palaeolithic axe was found at West Walberton Lane, Walberton.		

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Tools, Palaeolithic - 500000 BC to 10001 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A Clactonian type Palaeolithic axe was found at West Walberton Lane, Walberton. It is in Chichester Museum. {1}

Also see {2}, which is assumed to be the same handaxe, although the address is slightly different.

Sources

- (1) Index: Ordnance Survey. 1975. Ordnance Survey Record Card - SU90NE58.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Graves, P. 1993. A Ficron Handaxe from Walberton, West Sussex: its geological and prehistoric context. Sussex Arch Colls, Vol 131, pp193-5.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 9577 0677 (point) SU90NE Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
Sites & Monuments Record - 1368	Active
OS Number - SU90NE58	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25167 Settlement - Expansion - other (Type Code: SET-Sexot)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FWS1150 AXE (Palaeolithic - 500000 BC to 10001 BC)	FLINT
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Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS2347	Windmill - Mill Lane	Monument

A windmill is shown at Mill Lane, Walberton, on the Ordnance Survey 6ins map of 1875-6.

Monument Types and Dates

WINDMILL (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)
Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

A windmill is shown at Mill Lane, Walberton, on the os 6ins map of 1875-6. {1} {2}

Sources

- (1) Map: OS. 1875-6. 6ins
- (2) Index: Ordnance Survey. 1980's. Ordnance Survey Record Card - SU90NE79.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 9668 0618 (point) SU90NE

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Windimill, Mill Lane, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Sites & Monuments Record - 1388	Active
OS Number - SU90NE79	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25129 Settlement - Historic dispersed (Type Code: SET-Shstd)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number MWS6976 **Site Name** Bronze Age Pottery and Recent Postholes, Arundel Road, Fontwell

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS6976	Bronze Age Pottery and Recent Postholes, Arundel Road, Fontwell	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age - 1000 BC to 401 BC)

Description and Sources

Description

Part of a linear ditch was exposed in trench 2. Some LBA or EIA pottery was present in the fill. Some posthole like features were also exposed but unfortunately no datable material was recovered but they are thought to be of more recent date. (1) A further investigation established a fuller extent of the ditch and recovered relatively large numbers of BA pottery and only small amounts of medieval pottery. The ditch is therefore thought to be of LBA to LIA date. (2) also (3-4)

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: MoLAS. 2000. Arundel Road, Fontwell, West Sussex - An Archaeological Evaluation Report.
- (2) Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeological Service. 2000. Arundel Road, Fontwell, West Sussex - An Archaeological Excavation Report.
- (3) Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. 2001. Arundel Road, Fontwell, West Sussex - An Evaluation Report.
- (4) Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Services. 1999. Arundel Road, Fontwell, West Sussex - An Archaeological Impact Assessment.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 95492 06996 (point) SU90NE Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Walberton, Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Archaeological Notification Area (Red) - Arun 031	Bronze Age, Iron Age and Medieval Activity, Walberton	Active	DWS8514
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Sites & Monuments Record - 6931	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FWS4439	SHERD (Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age - 1000 BC to 401 BC)	POTTERY
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Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

HER Number MWS6976

Site Name Bronze Age Pottery and Recent Postholes, Arundel Road,
Fontwell

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS6977	Ditch and Medieval Pottery, Arundel Road, Fontwell	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (In Use, (between) Late Bronze Age to Late Iron Age - 1000 BC? to 42 AD?)

Description and Sources**Description**

A shallow linear feature run north-east to south-west, forming a right-angled corner at the northern extent of trench 2. It might be a field boundary or drainage ditch. Medieval pottery was recovered from the northern area of the ditch. (1) A further investigation established a fuller extent of the ditch and recovered relatively large numbers of BA pottery and only small amounts of medieval pottery. The ditch is therefore thought to be of LBA to LIA date. (2) also (3-4)

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: MoLAS. 2000. Arundel Road, Fontwell, West Sussex - An Archaeological Evaluation Report.
- (2) Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeological Service. 2000. Arundel Road, Fontwell, West Sussex - An Archaeological Excavation Report.
- (3) Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Service. 2001. Arundel Road, Fontwell, West Sussex - An Evaluation Report.
- (4) Unpublished document: Museum of London Archaeology Services. 1999. Arundel Road, Fontwell, West Sussex - An Archaeological Impact Assessment.

Associated resources - None recorded**Location****National Grid Reference**

SU 95497 07014 (point)

SU90NE

Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Walberton, Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names - None recorded**Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

Archaeological Notification Area (Red) - Arun 031	Bronze Age, Iron Age and Medieval Activity, Walberton	Active	DWS8514
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Sites & Monuments Record - 6932	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded****Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Associated Finds**

FWS4440	SHERD (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)	POTTERY
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Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number MWS6977

Site Name Ditch and Medieval Pottery, Arundel Road, Fontwell

HER Number MWS7074 **Site Name** Old Poor House, Walberton

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS7074	Old Poor House, Walberton	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

WORKHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Description and Sources

Description

The old poor house was situated south of the green in Walberton. The present Roseland occupies the site now. (1)

Sources

(1) Monograph: Walberton Action Group. 1999. Walberton Past and Present.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 96616 06048 (point) SU90NE Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Walberton, Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active

Sites & Monuments Record - 7023 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS7075	Site of Old Farm, Walberton	Monument

Site of Old Farm in Walburton Green, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Farmstead dating to the 19th century - the Farmstead has been totally demolished/lost.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DEMOLISHED BUILDING
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	Survey

L SHAPE PLAN (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Description and Sources

Description

The last farm within the village of Walberton was situated at this point but has completely disappeared. {1}

Site of Farmstead in Walburton Green has been identified as a Historic Farmstead through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895. Farmstead in Walburton Green was a 19th century L-Plan regular courtyard farmstead with a detached farmhouse set side on to the yard. It was within a village location but the farmstead has been totally demolished/lost. {2} {3}

Sources

- (1) Monograph: Walberton Action Group. 1999. Walberton Past and Present.
- (2) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.
- (3) Cartographic materials: Ordnance Survey. 1895-1898. Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" Map.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SU 96884 06111 (73m by 37m) SU90NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Site of Old Farm, Walberton, The Street, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Historic Farmstead Number - 151042	Active
SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Sites & Monuments Record - 7024	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25128 Settlement - Historic Core (Type Code: SET-Shcor)

HER Number MWS7075

Site Name Site of Old Farm, Walberton

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS9333	Barncroft Historic Outfarm, Eastergate	Monument

Barncroft, Eastergate, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm dating to the 19th century.

Monument Types and Dates

OUTFARM (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING

U SHAPE PLAN (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Description and Sources

Description

Barncroft, Eastergate, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Barncroft is a 19th century U-Plan regular courtyard outfarm or field barn. It is in an isolated location and has suffered partial loss (less than 50% loss). {1} {2}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.
- (2) Cartographic materials: Ordnance Survey. 1895-1898. Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" Map.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SU 95057 06431 (46m by 50m) SU90NE Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Eastergate, Arun, West Sussex
District Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Barncroft, Wandleys Lane, Eastergate, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Historic Farmstead Number - 150984	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25232 Settlement - Expansion - other (Type Code: SET-Sexot)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

HER Number MWS9333

Site Name Barncroft Historic Outfarm, Eastergate

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS9657	Chalder Farm Historic Farmstead, Walberton	Monument

Chalder Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Farmstead dating to the 19th century.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	Survey
Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Chalder Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Farmstead through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Chalder Farm is a 19th century dispersed regular multi-yard farmstead. It is in an isolated location and has suffered partial loss (less than 50% loss). {1} {2}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.
- (2) Cartographic materials: Ordnance Survey. 1895-1898. Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" Map.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SU 95848 05651 (261m by 173m) SU90NE Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Chalder Farm, Barnham Lane, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Probable)	Active
Historic Farmstead Number - 150986	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25188 Settlement - Historic dispersed (Type Code: SET-Shstd)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

HER Number MWS9657

Site Name Chalder Farm Historic Farmstead, Walberton

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS9872	Common Farm Historic Farmstead, Walberton	Listed Building

Common Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Farmstead dating to the 19th century - Only the Farmhouse survives.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMHOUSE (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING?
Evidence	Survey

L SHAPE PLAN (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

(Former Type) FARMSTEAD (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	Survey

Description and Sources

Description

Common Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Farmstead through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Common Farm is a 19th century L-Plan regular courtyard farmstead with a detached farmhouse set away from the yard. It is in an isolated location but only the farmhouse survives. {1} {2}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.
- (2) Cartographic materials: Ordnance Survey. 1895-1898. Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" Map.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SU 95595 06986 (56m by 75m) SU90NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Common Farm, Arundel Road, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statutes and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 413994	GOODACRES	Active	DWS1037
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Other Statutes and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Historic Farmstead Number - 150981	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HER Number MWS9872

Site Name Common Farm Historic Farmstead, Walberton

HWS25207 Settlement - Historic dispersed (Type Code: SET-Shstd)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number MWS10510 **Site Name** Site of Field Barn Historic Outfarm to the South-East of Comon Farm, Walberton

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS10510	Site of Field Barn Historic Outfarm to the South-East of Comon Farm, Walberton	Monument

Site of Field Barn to the South-East of Comon Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm dating to the 19th century - the Outfarm has been totally demolished/lost.

Monument Types and Dates

(Former Type) OUTFARM (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Site of Field Barn to the South-East of Comon Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Field Barn to the South-East of Comon Farm was a 19th century single outfarm or field barn. It was in an isolated location but the outfarm has been totally demolished/lost. {1} {2}

Sources

- (1) XY Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex. [Mapped feature: #553]
- (2) XY Cartographic materials: Ordnance Survey. 1895-1898. Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" Map. [Mapped feature: #16594]

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SU 95844 06749 (22m by 11m) SU90NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Site of Field Barn, South-East of Comon Farm, West Walberton Lane, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Historic Farmstead Number - 150982	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25167 Settlement - Expansion - other (Type Code: SET-Sexot)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

HER Number MWS10510

Site Name Site of Field Barn Historic Outfarm to the South-East of
Comon Farm, Walberton

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number MWS11245

Site Name Cropmarks of Possible Feature, Fontwell

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
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MWS11245	Cropmarks of Possible Feature, Fontwell	Monument
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Cropmarks have been identified from Aerial Photographs indicating the the possibility of a feature

Monument Types and Dates

FEATURE (Unknown date)

Evidence	CROPMARK
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Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks have been identified from Aerial Photographs dating to the late 1970s to early 1980s indicating the the possibility of a feature. Approximately 300m to the west of the cropmarks a large quantity of Roman material has been uncovered. {1}

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: West Sussex Records Office. 1979/1980. Aerial Phtograph of a field to the immediate North of Wandleys Copse, Fontwell.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 9558 0671 (point)	SU90NE	Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
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Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25178 Fieldscapes - Informal Fieldscapes (Type Code: FLD-Ifld)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS12358	Site of Meads Barn Historic Outfarm, Walberton	Monument

Site of Meads Barn, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm dating to the 19th century - the Outfarm has been totally demolished / lost.

Monument Types and Dates

(Former Type) OUTFARM (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Meads Barn, Walberton has been identified as a Historic Outfarm through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Meads Barn was a 19th century double sided loose courtyard outfarm or field barn. It was in an isolated location but the outfarm has been totally demolished/lost.{1} {2}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.
- (2) Cartographic materials: Ordnance Survey. 1895-1898. Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" Map.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SU 9648 0582 (21m by 32m) SU90NE Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Gustone Farm, Barnham Lane, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Historic Farmstead Number - 151044	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25191 Fieldscapes - Informal Fieldscapes (Type Code: FLD-Ifld)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

HER Number MWS12358

Site Name Site of Meads Barn Historic Outfarm, Walberton

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number MWS13079 **Site Name** Site of Historic Outfarm on Walburton Lane, Walberton

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS13079	Site of Historic Outfarm on Walburton Lane, Walberton	Monument

Site of Outfarm on Walburton Lane, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm dating to the 19th century - the Outfarm has been totally demolished/lost.

Monument Types and Dates

OUTFARM (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Site of Outfarm on Walburton Lane, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Outfarm on Walburton Lane was a single outfarm or field barn. It was in an isolated location but the outfarm has been totally demolished/lost. {1}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 96155 06475 (point) SU90NE Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Site of Outfarm, West Walberton Lane, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Historic Farmstead Number - 151039	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25165 Settlement - Expansion - other (Type Code: SET-Sexot)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

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HER Number MWS13079 **Site Name** Site of Historic Outfarm on Walburton Lane, Walberton

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS13103	Historic Outfarm South of Wandley's Barn, Eastergate	Monument

Outfarm South of Wandley's Barn, Eastergate, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm dating to the 19th century.

Monument Types and Dates

OUTFARM (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Outfarm South of Wandley's Barn, Eastergate, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Outfarm South of Wandley's Barn is a 19th century single sided loose courtyard outfarm or field barn. It is in an isolated location but the outfarm has undergone total change (the outfarm survives but complete alteration to the plan). {1}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 95415 06439 (point)	SU90NE	Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Eastergate, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Outfarm, South of Wandley's Barn, Wandleys Lane, Eastergate, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Historic Farmstead Number - 150985	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25223 Settlement - Non-historic isolated (Type Code: SET-Snhi)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number MWS13103 **Site Name** Historic Outfarm South of Wandley's Barn, Eastergate

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS13195	Land off Fontwell Avenue, Fontwell	Monument

An archaeological evaluation was carried out on Land off Fontwell Avenue, Fontwell. A possible Early Neolithic isolated charcoal-rich pit was identified as well as a heavily truncated Early Bronze Age enclosure. A probable Roman field boundary was located within the site area and a post medieval structure of unknown function. Finds include a small assemblage of struck flints of Mesolithic to Mid Neolithic date.

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (In Use, (between) Prehistoric - 500000 BC to 42 AD)

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

PIT (In Use, (between) Neolithic - 4000 BC? to 2351 BC?)

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

COOKING PIT (In Use, (between) Bronze Age - 2350 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

FIELD BOUNDARY (In Use, (between) Bronze Age - 2350 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

PIT (In Use, (between) Bronze Age - 2350 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

DITCH (In Use, (between) Late Bronze Age - 1000 BC to 701 BC)

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

DITCH (In Use, (between) Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

FIELD BOUNDARY? (In Use, (between) Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

STRUCTURE (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

WALL (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Evidence Excavation/Evaluation

Description and Sources

Description

An archaeological evaluation was carried out on Land off Fontwell Avenue, in advance of residential and industrial development. The site is irregular in shape and lies on a gentle south facing slope. The site is bounded by Arundel Road to the north, pasture fields to the east, rear gardens to the south and Fontwell Avenue to the west. The majority of the site comprises pasture with a small area of scrubland to the east.

46 trenches were excavated and 16 of these were devoid of any archaeological features. 58 archaeological features were identified across the remaining 30 trenches and four periods were identified.

Mesolithic-Mid Neolithic: A small assemblage of struck flints was recovered from the site. No chronologically diagnostic pieces were present but based on morphological and technological grounds, a Mesolithic to Mid-Neolithic date has been proposed for the assemblage.

Early Neolithic – Late Bronze Age: A small assemblage of pottery of this date was recovered from across the site suggesting some kind of low level activity. The earliest pottery was of Neolithic date and was recovered directly above a pit with a distinctive burnt fill. Bronze Age activity was represented by pits and heavily truncated field boundary ditches. Two of the pits demonstrated evidence for in situ burning and therefore, could represent cooking pits of similar features. The features were predominantly located within the south-west of the site. A single ditch of Late Bronze Age date was also identified in the north-east of the site.

Roman: A single ditch was securely dated as 1st to 2nd century Roman date by pottery sherds from a single vessel. The ditch was located in the north-east of the site close to where a previous V-Shaped ditch containing Roman pottery from the 2nd and 3rd centuries AD, including Samian ware, had been identified. The ditch may have functioned as a field boundary.

Post-Medieval: One structure of unknown function of which two separate sections of wall were exposed, was dated to between 18th to 20th century. The structure appears to correspond with a small building illustrated on historic maps in 1813, fronting on to Fontwell Avenue. The construction techniques and bonding material varied between the two sections of the wall, suggesting some extensive later restoration to the north wall of the building.

Undated: 49 of the 58 features identified were undated. Of these, 12 are questionable and may be natural.

10 geoarchaeological test were excavated within the footprint of the excavation trenches. The test pits demonstrated that deposits related to the Aldingbourne raised beach is present in the part of the site investigated. Significant palaeo-environmental deposits with probable biological material potentially exists in the locations investigated, the depths of which may vary across the site.

Overall, it is thought that the impact of any groundworks on the site is likely to vary due to the variable nature of the depth of the overburden across archaeological deposits. {1}

An archaeological evaluation was carried out on land off Fontwell Avenue, Fontwell. A previous programme of archaeological evaluation was undertaken across the majority of the site in advance of a proposed residential development. The current evaluation was carried out in an area of the site which had not previously been subjected to the earlier evaluation in 2015. The current evaluation was carried out to provide information about the nature of a series of linear anomalies, observed on Google Earth, which might represent the remains of a former Roman villa farmstead.

Three trenches were excavated during the evaluation the targeting cropmarks/anomalies. A small number of archaeological features were identified within Trenches 1 and 2 with archaeological activity being absent in Trench 3. Trench 1 contained a probable gully with pottery of Late Bronze Age date. It was U-shaped in profile and orientated north-west / south-east. Trench 2 contained two pits of indeterminate function. They are considered to be broadly late prehistoric in date. One of the pits contained some burnt, unworked flint and pottery of a broad Prehistoric date. A single environmental sample was taken from this pit. A single grain of free-threshing wheat was identified and a small quantity of charcoal fragments.

No evidence of any Roman activity or finds were identified or recovered during the evaluation. It was therefore concluded that the aerial linear anomalies do not relate to the remains of a former Roman villa farmstead but instead are likely to be more recent in date and probably relate to agricultural activities undertaken within this part of the site. {2}

Initial Assessment Report for Scheduling:

Historic England has been asked to assess land to the east of Fontwell Avenue, Fontwell for scheduling.

HISTORY AND DETAILS

An entry in the West Sussex Historic Environment Record (ref. MWS7988) states that a 'V'-shaped ditch was revealed during the excavations for a soakaway within a property just to the north of the area under assessment. The ditch fills contained very large quantities of Roman pottery, many complete, of the 2nd and 3rd centuries, along with tegula and imbrex. The feature is interpreted as a boundary ditch and the survival of it suggests that there is Roman occupation in the area; the presence of complete pots may represent the accessories to a cremation burial, according to the local authority archaeologist. Aerial photography shows linear features to the south of the property, which were interpreted as the possible site of a villa.

Two phases of archaeological evaluation were undertaken on the proposed development area. The first by Archaeology South East in April 2015 comprised a total of 46 trenches; low levels of prehistoric activity, including a Neolithic pit, and a 'V'-shaped Roman ditch of the 1st and 2nd centuries were recorded. A second evaluation by trial trench to sample features shown on the aerial photograph (Cotswold Archaeology June 2016) revealed two prehistoric (probably Bronze Age) pits and a gully. No Roman features were recorded and it was concluded that it is highly unlikely that a Roman villa, farmstead or other settlement exists within the development area.

ASSESSMENT

Based on the information provided and the results of the archaeological evaluation, and with reference to the DCMS policy on Scheduled Monuments and Selection Guides, the site is not recommended for scheduling for the following principal reasons:

* Survival: although the number of finds retrieved from the boundary ditch near to the site suggests there is potential for a Roman settlement in the vicinity, no evidence of Roman occupation in the form of buried features, structures and deposits have been revealed;

* Potential: some prehistoric activity is suggested on the site, but this does not have the level of potential to merit scheduling.

CONCLUSION

There is no evidence of a Roman villa or settlement surviving on the land proposed for redevelopment, thus scheduling as a monument is not recommended.

SOURCES

Cotswold Archaeology, 'Land off Fontwell Avenue, Fontwell, West Sussex: an archaeological evaluation'. June 2016

Archaeology South-East, 'An archaeological evaluation at land off Fontwell Avenue, Fontwell, West Sussex'. March 2015. {3}

Sources

- (1) Grey Literature Report: Archaeology South-East. 2015. An Archaeological Evaluation at Land off Fontwell Avenue, Fontwell, West Sussex. Project Number: 7286.
- (2) Grey Literature Report: Cotswold Archaeology. 2016. Land Off Fontwell Avenue, Fontwell, West Sussex An Archaeological Evaluation. CA Project 770395.
- (3) Unpublished document: Historic England. 2016. Scheduling Assessment for Fontwell Roman Villa (Possible), Fontwell, West Sussex.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location**National Grid Reference**

Centred SU 95174 06799 (703m by 520m) SU90NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Eastergate, Arun, West Sussex
Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic NamesLand off Fontwell Avenue, Eastergate / Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings**Associated Designations**

Archaeological Notification Area (Red) - Arun 030	Roman Occupation, Walberton	Active	DWS8476
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Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

Land Use**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HWS25197 Fieldscapes - Informal Fieldscapes (Type Code: FLD-Ifld)

HWS25222 Fieldscapes - Formal Enclosure (planned/private) (Type Code: FLD-Fenc)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

MWS14385	Section of the Chichester to Arundel Roman Road running through Binsted Wood	Geographical
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Associated Finds

FWS6697	WORKED FLINTS (Small quantity)	FLINT
FWS6698	POTTERY SHERDS (Small quantity) (Lower Palaeolithic to Roman - 500000 BC to 409 AD)	POTTERY
FWS6699	Ceramic Building Material (6-10)	CLAY

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1674	Land off Fontwell Avenue, Fontwell - Evaluation (Intervention. Ref: Project Number: 7286)
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Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS13234	Historic Outfarm West of Walburton Green, Walberton	Monument

Outfarm West of Walburton Green, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm dating to the 19th century.

Monument Types and Dates

OUTFARM (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Outfarm West of Walburton Green, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Outfarm West of Walburton Green is a 19th century U-Plan regular courtyard outfarm of field barn. It is in an isolated location and is extant (no apparent alteration). {1}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 96120 06138 (point)	SU90NE	Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Outfarm, West of Walberton Green, Eastergate Lane, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Historic Farmstead Number - 151040	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25174 Settlement - Expansion - other (Type Code: SET-Sexot)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number MWS13234

Site Name Historic Outfarm West of Walburton Green, Walberton

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
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MWS13327	Pigeonhouse Farm Historic Farmstead, Walberton	Monument
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Pigeonhouse Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Farmstead dating to the 18th century.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1700 AD to 1799 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Pigeonhouse Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Farmstead through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Pigeonhouse Farm is an 18th century T-Plan regular courtyard farmstead with a detached farmhouse with the gable facing the yard. It is within a village location and is extant (no apparent alteration). {1}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 96927 05856 (point)	SU90NE	Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Pigeonhouse Farm, Pound Road, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 413997	DOVECOTE AT THE SOUTH END	Active	DWS1025
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

Historic Farmstead Number - 151043	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25127 Designed Landscapes - Informal parkland (Type Code: DL-lpark)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number MWS13327 **Site Name** Pigeonhouse Farm Historic Farmstead, Walberton

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS13898	Wandleys Farm Historic Outfarm, Walberton	Monument

Wandleys Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm dating to the 19th century.

Monument Types and Dates

OUTFARM (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Wandleys Farm, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Wandleys Farm is a 19th century 3 sided L-Plan loose courtyard outfarm or field barn. It is in an isolated location but has undergone total change (the outfarm survives but complete alteration to the plan). Now a farmstead on site. {1}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 95411 06646 (point) SU90NE Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District	Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Wandleys Farm, Wandleys Lane, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Historic Farmstead Number - 150983 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25199 Settlement - Historic dispersed (Type Code: SET-Shstd)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

HER Number MWS13898

Site Name Wandleys Farm Historic Outfarm, Walberton

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS14031	Site of Woodlands Historic Farmstead, Slindon	Monument

Site of Woodlands, Slindon, has been identified as a Historic Farmstead dating to the 19th century - the Farmstead has been totally demolished/lost.

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Site of Woodlands, Slindon, has been identified as a Historic Farmstead through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Woodlands was a 19th century regular courtyard farmstead with a detached farmhouse set away from the yard. It was in an isolated location but the farmstead has been totally demolished/lost. {1}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 96646 06886 (point) SU90NE Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Slindon, Arun, West Sussex
District Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Site of Woodlands, Arundel Road, Slindon, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Historic Farmstead Number - 151038 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS24999 Fieldscapes - Informal Fieldscapes (Type Code: FLD-lfld)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number MWS14031 **Site Name** Site of Woodlands Historic Famstead, Slindon

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS14088	Yard in Walburton Green, Walberton	Monument

Yard in Walburton Green, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm dating to the 19th century.

Monument Types and Dates

OUTFARM (Built, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1899 AD)

Evidence	Survey
Evidence	Cartographic Evidence
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Yard in Walburton Green, Walberton, has been identified as a Historic Outfarm through the 'Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex' Project. The project aimed to represent all farmsteads shown on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition 25" mapping of 1895.

Yard in Walburton Green is a 19th century L-Plan regular courtyard outfarm ir field barn with additional detached elements to the main plan. It is within a village location and is extant (no apparent alteration). {1}

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Forum Heritage Services. 2006. Historic Farmsteads & Landscape Character in West Sussex.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 96542 06105 (point) SU90NE Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Walberton, Arun, West Sussex
District Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Yard in Walberton Green, Eastergate Lane, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Conservation Area	Active
Historic Farmstead Number - 151041	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25195 Settlement - Expansion - other (Type Code: SET-Sexot)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

HER Number MWS14088 **Site Name** Yard in Walburton Green, Walberton

EWS1061 Historic Farmsteads and Landscape Character in West Sussex (Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number MWS14174 **Site Name** Pear Tree Cottage, The Street, Walberton - Historic Building Recording

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS14174	Pear Tree Cottage, The Street, Walberton - Historic Building Recording	Listed Building

Pear Tree Cottage is a timber-framed building dating to the early 16th century with later extensions. It was enlarged eastwards from around 1700. On the wall of the western downstairs room is a mural painting of a ship.

Monument Types and Dates

AXIAL BEAM (Built, (between) Medieval - 1500 AD to 1529 AD)

Bread Oven (Built, (between) Medieval - 1500 AD to 1529 AD)

HEARTH (Constructed, (between) Medieval - 1500 AD to 1529 AD)

Component Sub- INGLENOOK
Classifications

HOUSE (Built, (between) Medieval - 1500 AD to 1529 AD)

Evidence Survey

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Main Building BRICK
Material

Main Building TIMBER
Material

Covering Building THATCH
Material

JOIST (Built, (between) Medieval - 1500 AD to 1529 AD)

ROOF (Constructed, (between) Medieval - 1500 AD to 1529 AD)

Component Sub- CLASPED PURLIN
Classifications

STAIRCASE (Constructed, (between) Medieval - 1500 AD to 1529 AD)

WINDOW (Constructed, (between) Medieval - 1500 AD to 1529 AD)

Component Sub- GLAZING BAR
Classifications

HOUSE (Enlarged, (Circa) Post Medieval - 1700 AD)

Evidence Survey

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

An historic building survey was carried out on Pear Tree Cottage, Walberton, as part of a Walberton History Group "House Detective" project. The building lies parallel to and to the north of The Street. It is brick faced with a thatched roof and two large brick buttresses. It has lean to additions to the east and west. There is one central stack and one to the eastern end. The building was restored after a period of dereliction in the 1960s.

Pear Tree Cottage originally formed a fully framed 4-bay house with the plan suggesting a two-bay hall flanked by floored"solar" and "service." Where the hall bays are unequal, the narrower bay will generally about the "service" end,. The larger bay was the "solar." However while this building contains medieval diagnostic elements (jowl profiles, longitudinal flat joisting, plan) there are other elements which place it in the transitional period of the sixteenth century: 1)The longitudinal joists are not as wide as at an earlier period, and appear to be contemporary with the axial girder and joists, the girder being supported by the mid_tie. 2) The roof had clasped side-purlins. 3) The sooting pattern indicates the fire (and its smoke) was confined within the narrower bay. 4) The mid-tie at C is supported by studs, which arrangement appears to pre-date the hearth, 5) Original glazed window

All this would suggest that the original build had a half-floored hall. There would have been some kind of 'reredos.' This could be dated to the period 1500-20.

Towards the end of the 1500s a solid stack was built into the 'smoke-bay, providing the opportunity for a single access to both first floor parts of the house and a bread oven, and creating a 'baffle entry'.' An outshot may have been added within a short period to compensate for the loss of space in the 'service' end. Subsequent additions were added towards the end of the 1600s and could be associated with the move towards multiple occupancy.

There is a fine painting of a Tudor ship on the plaster panel of the western downstairs room. {1}

Sources

(1) Grey Literature Report: Dr A. F. Hughes. 2005. Pear Tree Cottage, The Street, Walberton - Historic

HER Number MWS14174 **Site Name** Pear Tree Cottage, The Street, Walberton - Historic Building Recording

Building Recording.

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 96987 06122 (point) SU90NE Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Walberton, Arun, West Sussex

District Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Pear Tree Cottage, The Street, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations

Listed Building (II) - 414002 PEAR TREE COTTAGE Active DWS1264

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Conservation Area Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25128 Settlement - Historic Core (Type Code: SET-Shcor)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1773 Pear Tree Cottage, The Street, Walberton - Historic Building Recording (Historic Building Recording)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS15025	Sunny Copse, Walberton - Evaluation	Negative Evidence

An archaeological evaluation was carried out at Sunny Corner, Walberton, in advance of a proposed residential development at the site. Despite the fact that the site does not appear to have been disturbed in the past, no archaeological finds or features were identified.

Monument Types and Dates

Negative Evidence (Unknown date)

Description and Sources

Description

An archaeological evaluation was carried out at Sunny Corner, Walberton, in advance of a residential proposed development at the site. The site consists of an irregular-shaped field which is largely bounded by residential properties and their associated gardens. The site lies at a height of between 16m and 19m above Ordnance Datum. The underlying geology consists of Raised Beach Deposits.

Six trenches were excavated across the site. They were positioned to target those parts of the site which would be most affected by the new buildings and roads. Despite the fact that the site does not appear to have been disturbed in the past, no archaeological finds or features were identified. {1}

Sources

(1) XY Grey Literature Report: Thames Valley Archaeological Services. 2020. Sunny Corner, Copse Lane, Walberton, West Sussex - Archaeological Evaluation. [Mapped feature: #16985]

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

SU 96392 06447 (point)

SU90NE

Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Walberton, Arun, West Sussex

District

Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

Sunny Copse, West Walberton Lane, Walberton, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25166 Fieldscapes - Informal Fieldscapes (Type Code: FLD-Ifld)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EWS1984 Sunny Copse, Walberton - Evaluation (Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

HER Number MWS15047 **Site Name** Land at Eastergate A29 Realignment, Eastergate - Detailed Gradiometer Survey

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWS15047	Land at Eastergate A29 Realignment, Eastergate - Detailed Gradiometer Survey	Monument

A detailed gradiometer survey was carried out over land at Eastergate, in advance of the development of the site for the A29 realignment works. The survey revealed a number of anomalies of potential archaeological interest. A distinct parallel alignment of positive anomalies has been identified that could indicate a former trackway. It is possible that this defined a former field system that could relate to the Iron Age and Roman-British activity noted in the surrounding area.

Several further ditch-like and pit anomalies have been identified although these may relate to modern agricultural activity or localised variations in the underlying superficial deposits.

In addition, a former field boundary depicted on historical OS mapping dating to 1875 has been identified along with another weaker alignment that may indicate an earlier, unrecorded field boundary. The remaining anomalies are likely to be modern in provenance, pertaining to modern agricultural activity, a trackway as well as a former road visible in aerial imagery.

Monument Types and Dates

FIELD BOUNDARY? (In Use, Unknown date)

Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Evidence Survey

LINEAR FEATURE (In Use, Unknown date)

Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Evidence Survey

PIT? (In Use, Unknown date)

Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Evidence Survey

DITCH? (In Use, (between) Early Iron Age to Roman - 800 BC? to 409 AD?)

Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Evidence Survey

Double Ditch? (In Use, (between) Early Iron Age to Roman - 800 BC? to 409 AD?)

Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Evidence Survey

FIELD SYSTEM? (In Use, (between) Early Iron Age to Roman - 800 BC? to 409 AD?)

Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Evidence Survey

TRACKWAY? (In Use, (between) Early Iron Age to Roman - 800 BC? to 409 AD?)

Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Evidence Survey

FIELD BOUNDARY (In Use, (between) Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Evidence Survey

Evidence Cartographic Evidence

Description and Sources

Description

A detailed gradiometer survey was carried out over land at Eastergate, in advance of the development of the site for the A29 realignment works. The site comprises four sections of arable fields located along the proposed route, with a survey area of 8.4 ha. Section 1 was unsuitable for survey due to overgrown vegetation and although Section 2 was cut prior to survey, this did not correspond to the proposed survey area, but an area slightly to the south was surveyed. Section 3 and 4 were surveyed in their entirety, aside from minor reductions owing to present field boundaries and other obstacles.

The geophysical survey has identified a number of features that are considered to be possible archaeological remains. These are predominantly located in Section 3 and are associated with linear ditch features. Two parallel positive, linear anomalies have been identified traversing the northern portion of Section 3 on a north-west to south-east alignment. The two anomalies are spaced 6 m apart and are 1 m wide. These indicate parallel ditches either side of a possible trackway. Several perpendicular trends are noted to the north-east and south-west of these anomalies, which could represent further ditch-like features associated with this. Towards the southern extent of the scheme, several further linear anomalies have been identified. To the south of Section 3, a weak positive anomaly is located perpendicular to the probable parallel ditches and could indicate a further ditch-like feature. It is possible that collectively these anomalies form part of a wider field system of Iron Age or Romano-British date, relating to known activity of this date in the surrounding area.

HER Number MWS15047

Site Name Land at Eastergate A29 Realignment, Eastergate - Detailed Gradiometer Survey

In the centre of Section 2, a short positive linear anomaly has been identified. In addition, further weakly positive linear anomalies have also been identified throughout Section 2 and 3. These are interpreted as possible archaeology and could indicate further ditch-like features associated with those in Section 3. However, these anomalies could equally relate to modern agricultural activity or natural variations in the underlying deposits.

A large, weakly positive discrete anomaly has been identified in the west of Section 3. This is 11 m in diameter. It is poorly defined, which suggests that it is associated with natural variation in the underlying superficial deposits. However, the circular form suggests that it could be associated with an archaeological feature.

Numerous discrete positive anomalies have been identified throughout the survey results. These are 1 – 2 m in diameter and indicate pit-like features. Notable examples of these are seen in the south of Section 3, which could be associated with wider archaeological activity. However, it is equally possible these are natural in origin, pertaining to localised variation in the magnetic susceptibility of the underlying superficial deposits. A weakly dipolar, fragmented linear anomaly has been identified traversing the northern portion of Section 3 on a west-north-west to east-south-east alignment. This anomaly corresponds to a former field boundary visible on historical OS mapping (1875). A parallel alignment of increased magnetic responses is noted 80 m to the north. It is possible this also indicates the position of a former field boundary due to its alignment, although this is not recorded on any available mapping.

Three areas of increased magnetic response have been identified across the site, the south-east of Section 2; the south of Section 3 and Section 4. These anomalies are thought to be modern. {1}

Sources

(1) XY Grey Literature Report: Wessex Archaeology. 2020. A29 Realignment, Eastergate, West Sussex - Detailed Gradiometer Survey Report. Report Reference: 235270.03. [Mapped feature: #17014]

Associated resources - None recorded

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SU 95003 05470 (832m by 1200m) SU90NE Area

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Eastergate, Arun, West Sussex
District Arun, West Sussex

Address/Historic Names

A29 Realignment, Eastergate, West Sussex

Designations, Statuses and Scorings

Associated Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HWS25242 Horticulture - Nursery(s) with Greenhouse(s) (Type Code: HOR-Nurs)

HWS25253 Horticulture - Orchard (Type Code: HOR-Orch)

HWS25255 Fieldscapes - Informal Fieldscapes (Type Code: FLD-Ifld)

HWS25256 Fieldscapes - Informal Fieldscapes (Type Code: FLD-Ifld)

HWS25265 Fieldscapes - Informal Fieldscapes (Type Code: FLD-Ifld)

HWS25273 Horticulture - Orchard (Type Code: HOR-Orch)

HWS25277 Settlement - Expansion - other (Type Code: SET-Sexot)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

HER Number	MWS15047	Site Name	Land at Eastergate A29 Realignment, Eastergate - Detailed Gradiometer Survey
MWS15129	Excavation of a New Badge Sett, A29 realignment works at Eastergate Lane, Eastergate - Watching Brief	All Groups	

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EWS2000 Land at Eastergate A29 Realignment, Eastergate - Detailed Gradiometer Survey (Intervention. Ref: Project Code: 235270)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded
