

SAP WorkSheet: New dwelling design stage

User Details

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Software Name: Stroma FSAP 2012 **Software Version:** Version: 1.0.4.10

Property Address: Plot 6

Address : Plot 6, Pagham Road, Pagham, PO21 3PX

1. Overall dwelling dimensions

	Area(m ²)		Av. Height(m)		Volume(m ³)
Ground floor	34.13 (1a)	x	2.37 (2a)	=	80.89 (3a)
First floor	34.13 (1b)	x	2.59 (2b)	=	88.33 (3b)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)+.....(1n)	68.26 (4)				
Dwelling volume			(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)+.....(3n)	=	169.22 (5)

2. Ventilation rate

	main heating		secondary heating		other		total		m ³ per hour
Number of chimneys	0	+	0	+	0	=	0	x 40 =	0 (6a)
Number of open flues	0	+	0	+	0	=	0	x 20 =	0 (6b)
Number of intermittent fans							3	x 10 =	30 (7a)
Number of passive vents							0	x 10 =	0 (7b)
Number of flueless gas fires							0	x 40 =	0 (7c)

Air changes per hour

Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	30	÷ (5) =	0.18 (8)
<i>If a pressurisation test has been carried out or is intended, proceed to (17), otherwise continue from (9) to (16)</i>			
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)			0 (9)
Additional infiltration		[(9)-1]x0.1 =	0 (10)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction			0 (11)
<i>if both types of wall are present, use the value corresponding to the greater wall area (after deducting areas of openings); if equal user 0.35</i>			
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0			0 (12)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0			0 (13)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped			0 (14)
Window infiltration	0.25 - {0.2 x (14) ÷ 100} =		0 (15)
Infiltration rate	(8) + (10) + (11) + (12) + (13) + (15) =		0 (16)
Air permeability value, q50, expressed in cubic metres per hour per square metre of envelope area			5 (17)
If based on air permeability value, then (18) = [(17) ÷ 20] + (8), otherwise (18) = (16)			0.43 (18)
<i>Air permeability value applies if a pressurisation test has been done or a degree air permeability is being used</i>			
Number of sides sheltered			3 (19)
Shelter factor	(20) = 1 - {0.075 x (19)} =		0.78 (20)
Infiltration rate incorporating shelter factor	(21) = (18) x (20) =		0.33 (21)
Infiltration rate modified for monthly wind speed			

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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Monthly average wind speed from Table 7

(22)m=	5.1	5	4.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4	4.3	4.5	4.7
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Wind Factor (22a)m = (22)m ÷ 4

(22a)m=	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.1	1.08	0.95	0.95	0.92	1	1.08	1.12	1.18
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Adjusted infiltration rate (allowing for shelter and wind speed) = (21a) x (22a)m

	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.36	0.36	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.37	0.39
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Calculate effective air change rate for the applicable case

If mechanical ventilation:

(23a)

If exhaust air heat pump using Appendix N, (23b) = (23a) x Fmv (equation (N5)) , otherwise (23b) = (23a)

(23b)

If balanced with heat recovery: efficiency in % allowing for in-use factor (from Table 4h) =

(23c)

a) If balanced mechanical ventilation with heat recovery (MVHR) (24a)m = (22b)m + (23b) x [1 - (23c) ÷ 100]

(24a)m=

b) If balanced mechanical ventilation without heat recovery (MV) (24b)m = (22b)m + (23b)

(24b)m=

c) If whole house extract ventilation or positive input ventilation from outside

if (22b)m < 0.5 x (23b), then (24c) = (23b); otherwise (24c) = (22b) m + 0.5 x (23b)

(24c)m=

d) If natural ventilation or whole house positive input ventilation from loft

if (22b)m = 1, then (24d)m = (22b)m otherwise (24d)m = 0.5 + [(22b)m x 0.5]

(24d)m=

Effective air change rate - enter (24a) or (24b) or (24c) or (24d) in box (25)

(25)m=

3. Thermal losses and heat capacity parameter

ELEMENT	Gross area (m²)	Openings m²	Net Area A ,m²	U-value W/m²K	A X U (W/K)	k-value kJ/m²·K	A X k kJ/K
Doors			2.01	1.2	2.412		(26)
Windows Type 1			3.97	$\times 1/[1/(1.4) + 0.04]$	5.26		(27)
Windows Type 2			6.96	$\times 1/[1/(1.4) + 0.04]$	9.23		(27)
Floor			34.13	0.15	5.1195		(28)
Walls	89.05	12.94	76.11	0.19	14.46		(29)
Roof	34.13	0	34.13	0.11	3.75		(30)
Total area of elements, m²			157.31				(31)
Party wall			29.8	0	0		(32)

* for windows and roof windows, use effective window U-value calculated using formula $1/[(1/U\text{-value})+0.04]$ as given in paragraph 3.2

** include the areas on both sides of internal walls and partitions

Fabric heat loss, W/K = S (A x U) (26)...(30) + (32) = 40.24 (33)

Heat capacity Cm = S(A x k) ((28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) = 2955.75 (34)

Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm ÷ TFA) in kJ/m²K Indicative Value: Low 100 (35)

For design assessments where the details of the construction are not known precisely the indicative values of TMP in Table 1f can be used instead of a detailed calculation.

Thermal bridges : S (L x Y) calculated using Appendix K 12.17 (36)

if details of thermal bridging are not known (36) = 0.15 x (31)

Total fabric heat loss (33) + (36) = 52.41 (37)

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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{38}m=	32.9	32.7	32.52	31.63	31.46	30.68	30.68	30.54	30.98	31.46	31.8	32.15	{38}
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Heat transfer coefficient, W/K

$$(39)m = (37) + (38)m$$

{39}m=	85.31	85.11	84.93	84.04	83.87	83.09	83.09	82.95	83.39	83.87	84.21	84.56	
Average = Sum(39) _{1...12} / 12 =												84.03	{39}

Heat loss parameter (HLP), W/m²K

$$(40)m = (39)m + (4)$$

{40}m=	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	
Average = Sum(40) _{1...12} / 12 =												1.23	{40}

Number of days in month (Table 1a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
{41}m=	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31	{41}

4. Water heating energy requirement

kWh/year

Assumed occupancy, N

if TFA > 13.9, $N = 1 + 1.76 \times [1 - \exp(-0.000349 \times (TFA - 13.9)^2)] + 0.0013 \times (TFA - 13.9)$

if TFA ≤ 13.9, N = 1

Annual average hot water usage in litres per day $V_{d,average} = (25 \times N) + 36$

Reduce the annual average hot water usage by 5% if the dwelling is designed to achieve a water use target of not more than 125 litres per person per day (all water use, hot and cold)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
{44}m=	95.18	91.72	88.26	84.79	81.33	77.87	77.87	81.33	84.79	88.26	91.72	95.18	
Total = Sum(44) _{1...12} =												1038.3	{44}

Energy content of hot water used - calculated monthly = $4.190 \times V_{d,m} \times n_m \times DT_m / 3600$ kWh/month (see Tables 1b, 1c, 1d)

{45}m=	141.15	123.45	127.39	111.06	106.56	91.96	85.21	97.78	98.95	115.31	125.87	136.69	
Total = Sum(45) _{1...12} =												1361.37	{45}

If instantaneous water heating at point of use (no hot water storage), enter 0 in boxes (46) to (61)

{46}m=	21.17	18.52	19.11	16.66	15.98	13.79	12.78	14.67	14.84	17.3	18.88	20.5	{46}
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Water storage loss:

Storage volume (litres) including any solar or WWHRS storage within same vessel

If community heating and no tank in dwelling, enter 110 litres in (47)

Otherwise if no stored hot water (this includes instantaneous combi boilers) enter '0' in (47)

Water storage loss:

a) If manufacturer's declared loss factor is known (kWh/day):

Temperature factor from Table 2b

Energy lost from water storage, kWh/year

$$(48) \times (49) =$$

b) If manufacturer's declared cylinder loss factor is not known:

Hot water storage loss factor from Table 2 (kWh/litre/day)

If community heating see section 4.3

Volume factor from Table 2a

Temperature factor from Table 2b

Energy lost from water storage, kWh/year

$$(47) \times (51) \times (52) \times (53) =$$

Enter (50) or (54) in (55)

Water storage loss calculated for each month

$$((56)m = (55) \times (41)m$$

{56}m=	22.1	19.96	22.1	21.38	22.1	21.38	22.1	22.1	21.38	22.1	21.38	22.1	{56}
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If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage, $(57)m = (56)m \times [(50) - (H11)] \div (50)$, else $(57)m = (56)m$ where (H11) is from Appendix H

{57}m=	22.1	19.96	22.1	21.38	22.1	21.38	22.1	22.1	21.38	22.1	21.38	22.1	{57}
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North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	34.53	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	73.45	(74)
North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	55.46	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	117.98	(74)
North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	74.72	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	158.93	(74)
North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	79.99	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	170.13	(74)
North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	74.68	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	158.84	(74)
North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	59.25	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	126.02	(74)
North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	41.52	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	88.31	(74)
North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	24.19	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	51.45	(74)
North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	13.12	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	27.9	(74)
North	0.9x	0.77	x	6.96	x	8.86	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	18.86	(74)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	46.75	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	56.72	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	76.57	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	92.9	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	97.53	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	118.34	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	110.23	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	133.75	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	114.87	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	139.37	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	110.55	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	134.13	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	108.01	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	131.05	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	104.89	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	127.27	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	101.89	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	123.62	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	82.59	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	100.2	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	55.42	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	67.24	(78)
South	0.9x	0.77	x	3.97	x	40.4	x	0.63	x	0.7	=	49.01	(78)

Solar gains in watts, calculated for each month

(83)m = Sum(74)m ... (82)m

(83)m=	79.34	136.12	191.78	251.72	298.3	304.26	289.89	253.29	211.92	151.65	95.14	67.87	(83)
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Total gains – internal and solar (84)m = (73)m + (83)m , watts

(84)m=	617.68	670.58	707.31	737.9	754.52	733.5	703.23	674.14	649.55	618.83	595.2	592.71	(84)
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7 Mean internal temperature (living area)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (°C)

21 (85)

Utilisation factor for gains for living area, h1,m (see Table 9a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(86)m=	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.82	0.73	0.59	0.47	0.5	0.67	0.82	0.9	0.93	(86)

Mean internal temperature in living area T1 (follow steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(87)m=	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	(87)
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Temperature during heating periods in rest of dwelling from Table 9, Th2 (°C)

(88)m=	19.88	19.88	19.88	19.9	19.9	19.91	19.91	19.91	19.9	19.9	19.89	19.89	(88)
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Utilisation factor for gains for rest of dwelling, h2,m (see Table 9a)

(89)m=	0.91	0.89	0.86	0.79	0.68	0.52	0.37	0.4	0.6	0.79	0.88	0.92	(89)
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Mean internal temperature in the rest of dwelling T2 (follow steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(90)m=	19.88	19.88	19.88	19.9	19.9	19.91	19.91	19.91	19.9	19.9	19.89	19.89	(90)
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iLA = Living area ÷ (4) =

0.27 (91)

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Annual totals

	kWh/year	kWh/year
Space heating fuel used, main system 1		914.36
Water heating fuel used		1416.04
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot		
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year	sum of (230a)...(230g) =	0 (231)
Electricity for lighting		308.31 (232)

12a Fuel costs - individual heating systems

	Fuel kWh/year	Fuel Price (Table 12)	Fuel Cost £/year
Space heating - main system 1	{211} x	13.19	120.6 {240}
Space heating - main system 2	{213} x	0	0 {241}
Space heating - secondary	{215} x	13.19	0 {242}
Water heating cost (other fuel)	{219}	13.19	186.78 {247}
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	{231}	13.19	0 {249}
(if off-peak tariff, list each of (230a) to (230g) separately as applicable and apply fuel price according to Table 12a			
Energy for lighting	{232}	13.19	40.67 {250}
Additional standing charges (Table 12)			0 {251}

Appendix Q items: repeat lines (253) and (254) as needed

Total energy cost	(245)...(247) + (250)...(254) =	348.05 (255)
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12a SAP rating - individual heating systems

Energy cost deflator (Table 12)		0.42 (256)
Energy cost factor (ECF)	[(255) x (256)] ÷ [(4) + 45.0] =	1.29 (257)
SAP rating (Section 12)		82 (258)

12a CO2 emissions - individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating (main system 1)	{211} x	0.519	474.55 {261}
Space heating (secondary)	{215} x	0.519	0 {263}
Water heating	{219} x	0.519	734.92 {264}
Space and water heating	{261} + {262} + {263} + {264} =		1209.48 {265}
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	{231} x	0.519	0 {267}
Electricity for lighting	{232} x	0.519	160.01 {268}
Total CO2, kg/year		sum of (265) ... (271) =	1369.49 {272}
CO2 emissions per m²		(272) ÷ (4) =	20.06 {273}
EI rating (section 14)			84 {274}

13a Primary Energy

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	Energy kWh/year	Primary factor		P. Energy kWh/year
Space heating (main system 1)	{211} x	3.07	=	2807.08 {261}
Space heating (secondary)	{215} x	3.07	=	0 {263}
Energy for water heating	{219} x	3.07	=	4347.24 {264}
Space and water heating	{261} + {262} + {263} + {264} =			7154.32 {265}
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	{231} x	3.07	=	0 {267}
Electricity for lighting	{232} x	0	=	946.51 {268}
'Total Primary Energy		sum of {265}...{271} =		8100.83 {272}
Primary energy kWh/m²/year		{272} ÷ {4} =		118.68 {273}