

Project No.:	OP1314	Sheet: 1	of 25	Rev:	-
Designed:	TZ	Date:	April '18	Checked:	
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX				
Title:	RETAINING WALL - COVER PAGE				

STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS

RETAINING WALL

TODDINGTON LANE

LITTLEHAMPTON

WEST SUSSEX

PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY

DESIGN CODES

Basis of design to BS EN 1990

Actions (Loading) to BS EN 1991

Concrete design to BS EN 1992-1-1

Steelwork design to BS EN 1993-1-1

Timber design to BS EN 1995-1-1

Masonry design to BS EN 1996-1-1

Foundation design to BS EN 1997-1 (With checks for ABP adjusted for overburden)

KEY REFERENCES

1. Manual for the design of building structures to Eurocode 1 & basis of structural design - IStructE
2. Manual for the design of concrete building structures to Eurocode 2 - IStructE
3. Concise Eurocode 2 - The Concrete Centre
4. Manual for the design of steelwork building structures to Eurocode 3 - IStructE
5. Stability of steel beams and columns (P360) - Steel Construction Institute
6. Design of steel beams in torsion (P385) - Steel Construction Institute
7. Manual for the design of timber building structures to Eurocode 5 - IStructE/TRADA
8. Manual for the design of plain masonry in building structures to Eurocode 6 - IStructE
9. Eurocode for masonry EN 1996-1-1 and EN 1996-2 - IMS
10. Concise Eurocodes: Geotechnical design BS EN 1997-1 - BSI



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

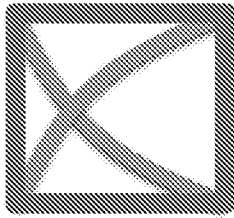
Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **RETAINING WALL - CONTENTS PAGE**

CONTENTS

1. WIND LOAD ASSESSMENT	3
2. RETAINING WALL 1.5m - 2.0m	4
3. KING POST DESIGN	9
4. SHELF ANGLE DESIGN	12
5. RETAINING WALL 1.0m - 1.5m	16
6. RETAINING WALL 0.5m - 1.0m	21
7. APPENDIX A	A1
8. APPENDIX B	B1



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Sheet: **3** of **25**

Rev: **-**

Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **WIND LOAD ASSESSMENT**

Wind direction from North = 354 degrees

Wall height $z =$ 1.800 m (Must be ≤ 50 m)

Fundamental basic wind velocity $v_{b,0} =$ 22.00 m/s

Altitude Factor, c_{alt} :

Height of site above sea-level $A =$ 7.50 m

$c_{alt} = 1 + 0.001A$ if $z \leq 10$ m

$c_{alt} = 1 + 0.001A(10/z)^{1/5}$ if $z > 10$ m

Basic wind velocity, v_b

$v_b = c_{dir} c_{season} c_{prob} c_{alt} v_{b,0}$

$c_{dir} =$ 0.788

$c_{season} =$ 1

$c_{prob} =$ 1

$c_{alt} = 1 + 0.001 \times 7.50 =$ 1.008

$v_b = 1.000 \times 0.788 \times 1.000 \times 1.008 \times 22.00 =$ 17.47 m/s

Basic velocity wind pressure q_b

$q_b = 0.613 v_b^2 = 0.613 \times 17.47 \times 17.47 =$ 187.09 N/m²

Exposure factor $c_e(z)$:

Site is in town

Distance from sea = 100.000 km

From Fig 6.5 EC1 Manual:

$c_e(z) =$ 1.408

Exposure correction factor $c_{e,T}(z)$ for town terrain:

Distance into town = 0.50 km

From Fig 6.6 EC1 Manual:

$c_{e,T}(z) =$ 0.742

Orography factor $c_o(z)$:

Orography not significant

$c_o(z) =$ 1.000

Peak velocity pressure:

$q_p(z) = c_e(z) \times c_{e,T}(z) \times [(c_o(z) + 0.6) / 1.6]^2 \times q_b =$ 1.408 $\times$ 0.742 $\times$ $[(1.000 + 0.6) / 1.6]^2 \times 187.09 =$
= 195.46 N/m²



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel: [REDACTED]

Mob: [REDACTED]

e-mail: [REDACTED]

Project No.: OP1314	Sheet: 4 of 25	Rev: -
Designed: TZ	Date: April '18	Checked:
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX	
Title:	MASONRY RW 'AT BOUNDARY' - (2 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 6.38 m OVERALL HEIGHT)	

RETAINING WALL 'AT BOUNDARY'

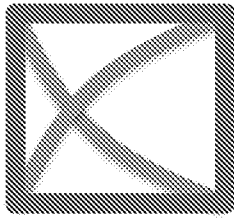
RETAINED HEIGHT = 2.000 m

PILE DIAMETER = 400 mm

NOMINAL PILE EMBEDMENT = 3.650 m

20% EXTRA EMBEDMENT BEYOND PIVOT = 0.730 m

TOTAL PILE EMBEDMENT = 4.380 m



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Sheet: **5**

of **25**

Rev. **1**

Designed: **TZ**

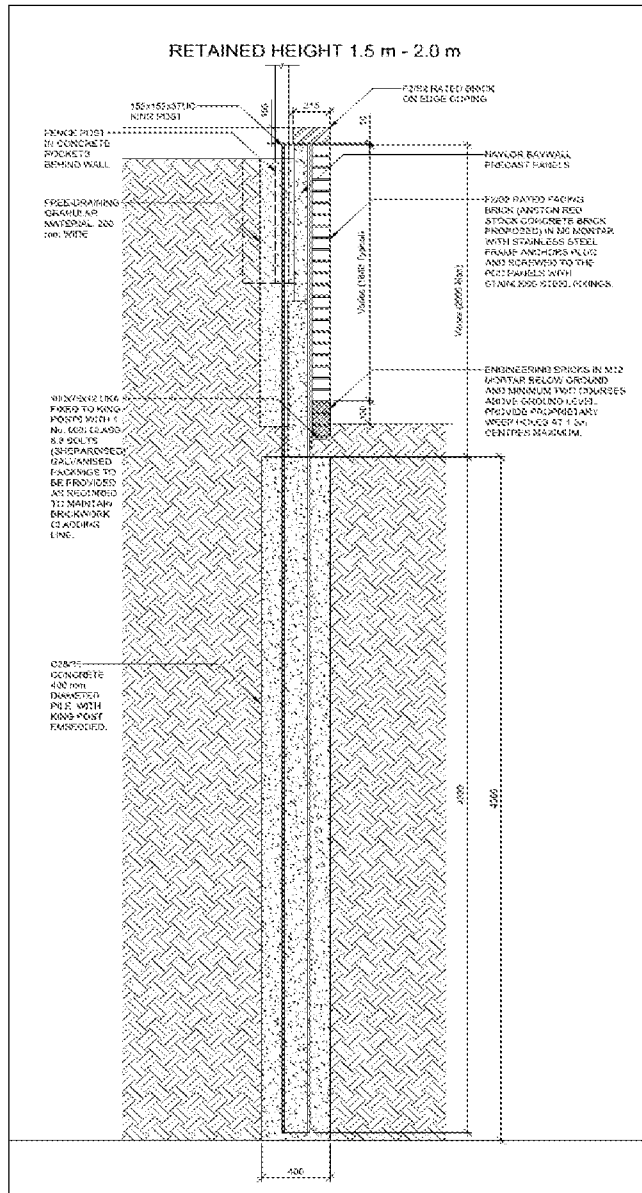
Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (2 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 6.38 m OVERALL HEIGHT)**

RETAINING WALL: AT BOUNDARY - 2000 mm max. retained height [Toe at 6380 mm BGL]



Dimensions

Retained height:	$h_r =$	2,000 mm
Pile diameter:	$D_p =$	400.0 mm
Exposed pile:	$h_{pex} =$	287.5 mm
Buried pile:	$h_{pbr} =$	3,362.5 mm
Pile embedment:	$z_p =$	3,650.0 mm
Depth $1.5 \times D_p$:	$z_0 =$	600.0 mm
Resisting depth	$h_{ppr} =$	2,762.5 mm
WT bgl (ret side):	$d_{w1} =$	2,000 mm
WT bgl (red side):	$d_{w2} =$	0 mm
Unplanned excavation =		500 mm
O/A height of RW:	$h =$	6,380 mm
Overburden:	$h_{overburden} =$	0.0 mm

Head on ret side:	$h_{h,ret} =$	4,380.0 mm
Head on red side:	$h_{h,red} =$	4,380.0 mm

Self weights

Soil bulk density =	20 kN/m ³
Soil saturated density =	21 kN/m ³

Wind loads on fence

Wind zone =	C
$c_{pnet} =$	1.7
$q_p(z) =$	0.195 kN/m ²
Wind load = $c_{pnet} q_p(z) =$	0.332 kN/m ²
Boundary fence height =	1.8 m

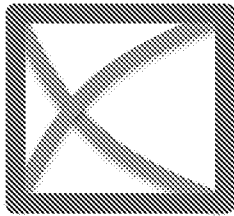
Overburden and surcharge

Depth of overburden =	0.000 m
Applied surcharge =	2.50 kN/m ²

$$\text{Total surcharge pressure } q = 2.50 + 0.000 \times 21.0 = 2.50 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Soil effective stress shear strength parameters

Characteristic	DA1-C1	DA1-C2
Angle of shear resistance $\phi' =$	27 °	22.18 °
Effective cohesion $c' =$	0 kN/m ²	0 kN/m ²



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

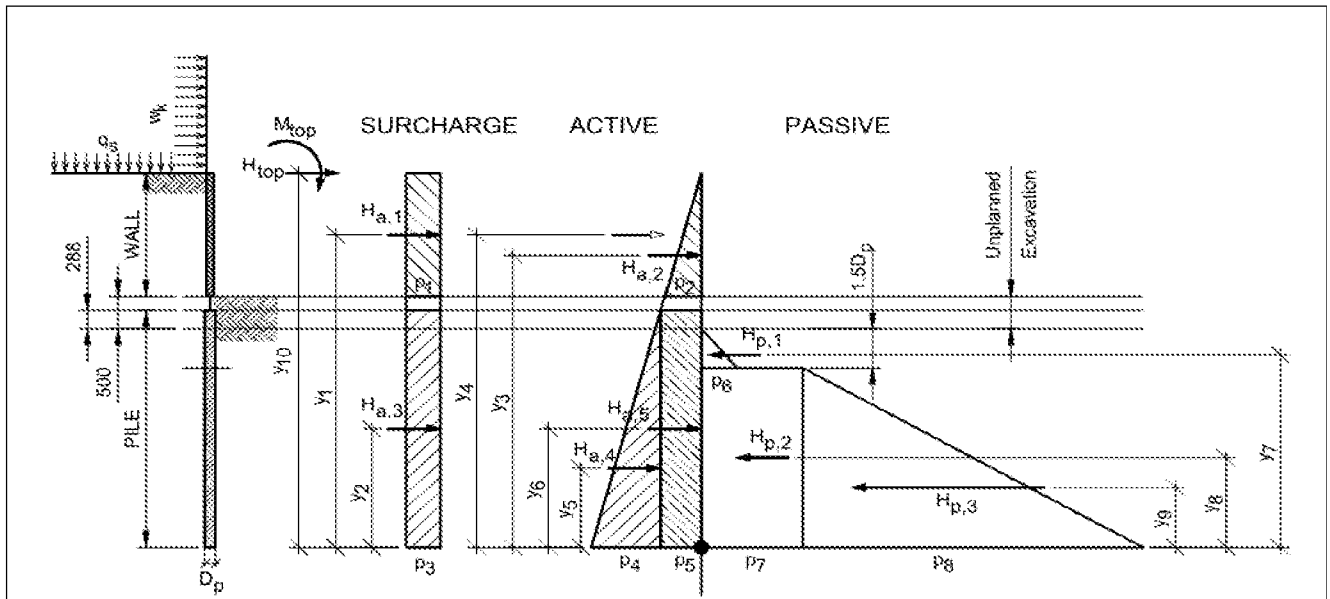
105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: OP1314	Sheet: 6 of 25	Rev: -
Designed: TZ	Date: April '18	Checked:
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX	
Title:	MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (2 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 6.38 m OVERALL HEIGHT)	



$y_{wall,surchg} = 4650 \text{ mm } (y_1)$
 $y_{a,wall,bulk,tri} = 4317 \text{ mm } (y_3)$
 $y_{a,wall,bulk,uni} = 4650 \text{ mm } (y_4)$
 $y_{p,pbr,1} = 2962.5 \text{ mm } (y_7)$
 $y_{p,pbr,2,uni} = 1381 \text{ mm } (y_8)$
 $y_{p,pbr,2,tri} = 920.8 \text{ mm } (y_9)$
 $y_{top} = 5650 \text{ mm } (y_{10})$
 $y_{pb,hyd} = 1460 \text{ mm } (y_{11})$

$y_{pile,surchg} = 1825 \text{ mm } (y_2)$
 $y_{pile,bulk,tri} = 1217 \text{ mm } (y_5)$
 $y_{pile,bulk,uni} = 1825 \text{ mm } (y_6)$

Rankine Theory

Coefficient of active pressure $K_A =$
 Coefficient of passive pressure $K_P =$

DA1-C1

0.324

3.847

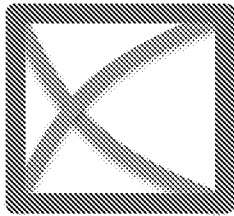
DA1-C2

0.384

3.060

FORCES

$H_{top} = 0.33 \times 1.800 = 0.60 \text{ kN/m length of retaining wall}$
 $M_{top} = 0.5 \times 1.8 \times 0.6 = 0.54 \text{ kNm/m length of retaining wall}$



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (2 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 6.38 m OVERALL HEIGHT)**

ACTIVE SIDE PRESSURES (kN/m²)

Lateral pressure due to surcharge $p_s = K_A q =$

DA-1 C1

DA-1 C2

0.81

0.96

Lateral earth pressure at water table $p_{bul} = K_A \gamma_{bulk} (h - h_{h,ret}) =$

12.96

15.37

Tri lateral earth pressure for wall base $p_{wall,bul,tri} = K_A \gamma_{bulk} \min(h_s, h - h_{h,ret}) =$

12.96

15.37

Uni lateral earth pressure for wall base $p_{wall,bul,uni} =$

0.00

0.00

Uniform lateral earth pressure for pile $p_{pile,eff,uni} =$

6.60

7.83

Tri lateral earth pressure for exposed pile $p_{pex,eff,tri} = K_A \gamma_{bulk} z_p =$

12.05

14.29

PASSIVE SIDE PRESSURES (kN/m²)

Tri lateral earth pressure for pile Zone 1 $p_{pp1,eff,tri} = K_P \gamma' z_0 =$

23.52

18.71

Uni lateral earth pressure for pile Zone 2 $p_{pp2,eff,uni} =$

$K_P^2 \gamma' z_0 =$

90.48

71.97

Tri lateral earth pressure for pile Zone 2 at base $p_{ppb,eff,tri} =$

$K_P^2 \gamma' (z_p - z_0) =$

326.12

259.38

ACTIVE FORCES

DA-1 C1

DA-1 C2

TOP: $H_{top} =$

0.60 kN/m

0.60 kN/m

$M_{top} =$

0.54 kN/m

0.54 kN/m

WALL: $H_{a,wall,sur} = 0.81 \times 2.000 =$

1.62 kN/m

1.92 kN/m

$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri} = 0.5 \times 12.96 \times 2.000 =$

12.96 kN/m

15.37 kN/m

PILE: $H_{pile,sur} = 0.81 \times 3.650 =$

2.96 kN/m

3.51 kN/m

$H_{a,pile,bulk,tri} = 0.5 \times 12.05 \times 3.650 =$

21.99 kN/m

26.08 kN/m

$H_{a,pile,bulk,uni} = 6.60 \times 3.650 =$

24.10 kN/m

28.58 kN/m

PASSIVE FORCES

$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,1} = 0.5 \times 23.52 \times 0.600 =$

7.06 kN/m

5.61 kN/m

$H_{p,wall,eff,uni,2} = 90.48 \times 2.763 =$

249.96 kN/m

198.80 kN/m

$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,2} = 0.5 \times 326.12 \times 2.763 =$

450.45 kN/m

358.26 kN/m

CHECK FOR OVERTURNING

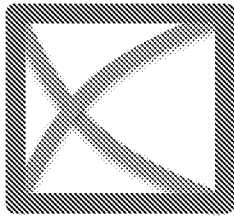
DESIGN APPROACH 1 COMBINATION 2 (DA-1 C2)

Overtipping moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
$M_{top} =$	-	-	1.346
$H_{top} =$	1.50	5.650	8.448
$H_{a,wall,sur} =$	4.80	4.650	22.334
$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri} =$	38.42	4.317	165.87
$H_{pile,sur} =$	1.40	1.825	2.560
$H_{a,pile,bulk,tri} =$	10.43	1.217	12.693
$H_{a,pile,bulk,uni} =$	11.43	1.825	20.866
	<u>67.99</u>		<u>234.11</u>

Restoring moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,1} =$	2.24	2.963	6.650
$H_{p,wall,eff,uni,2} =$	79.52	1.381	109.84
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,2} =$	143.30	0.921	131.96
	<u>225.07</u>		<u>248.45</u>



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (2 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 6.38 m OVERALL HEIGHT)**

Design overturning moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 199.42 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 24.894 kNm (Surcharge) Due to $Q_{k,3}$ = 0.000 kNm (Inner leaf direct)

Due to $Q_{k,2}$ = 9.794 kNm (Wind load on fence)

$M_{Ed} = 1.0 \times 199.425 + 1.3 \times 24.894 + 0.7 \times 1.3 \times (0.000 + 9.794) = 240.7$ kNm/m

Design restoring moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 248.45 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 0.000 kNm (Surcharge)

$M_{Rd} = 1.0 \times 248.450 + 0.7 \times 1.3 \times 0.000 = 248.45$ kNm/m

DESIGN APPROACH 1 COMBINATION 1 (DA-1 C1)

Overturning moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
M_{top}	-	-	0.538
H_{top}	0.60	5.650	3.379
$H_{a,wall,sur}$	4.05	4.650	18.834
$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri}$	32.40	4.317	139.87
$H_{pile,sur}$	1.18	1.825	2.158
$H_{a,pile,bulk,tri}$	8.80	1.217	10.704
$H_{a,pile,bulk,uni}$	9.64	1.825	17.595
	<u>56.67</u>		<u>193.08</u>

Restoring moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,1}$	2.82	2.963	8.362
$H_{p,wall,eff,uni,2}$	99.99	1.381	138.10
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,2}$	180.18	0.921	165.92
	<u>282.99</u>		<u>312.38</u>

Design overturning moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 168.17 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 20.992 kNm (Surcharge) Due to $Q_{k,3}$ = 0.000 kNm (Inner leaf direct)

Due to $Q_{k,2}$ = 3.918 kNm (Wind load on fence)

$M_{Ed} = 1.35 \times 168.169 + 1.5 \times 20.992 + 0.7 \times 1.5 \times (0.000 + 3.918) = 262.6$ kNm/m

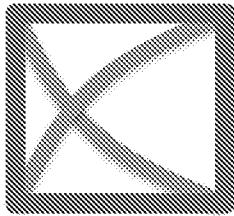
Design restoring moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 312.38 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 0.000 kNm (Surcharge)

$M_{Rd} = 1.0 \times 312.384 + 0.7 \times 1.5 \times 0.000 = 312.38$ kNm/m

Pile embedment of 3.650 m is adequate for overturning for both DA-1 C1 and DA-1 C2.



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7ES, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Sheet: **9** of **25**

Rev: **-**

Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **STEEL KINGPOST DESIGN**

STEEL BEAM KP7

STEEL BEAM LOADINGS

Moments at stem base

COMPONENT	FORCE (kN/m ²)	LEVER (m)	MOMENT (kNm/m)	γ_f	FACTORED EFFECTS	
					MOMENT (kNm/m)	SHEAR (kN/m)
$M_{top} =$			0.538	0.75	0.404	
$H_{top} =$	0.60	2.213	1.323	0.75	0.992	0.449
$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri} =$	12.96	0.879	11.395	1.35	15.383	17.497
$H_{a,wall,bulk,uni} =$	0.00	1.213	0.000	1.35	0.000	0.000
$H_{s,sat} =$	0.00	0.667	0.000	1.35	0.000	0.000
$H_{a,wall,sur} =$	1.62	1.213	1.964	1.05	2.063	1.701
	<u>15.18</u>		<u>15.221</u>		<u>18.842</u>	<u>19.647</u>



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **STEEL COLUMN DESIGN**

BEAM: KP7

Wall Tributary Span = 2.500 m

Selfweight = 0.36 kN/m

LHS Support: Free

RHS Support: Pile

LOADING

ULS: $\gamma_G = 1.35$ $\gamma_Q = 1.5$

SLS: $\gamma_G = 1.0$ $\gamma_Q = 1.0$

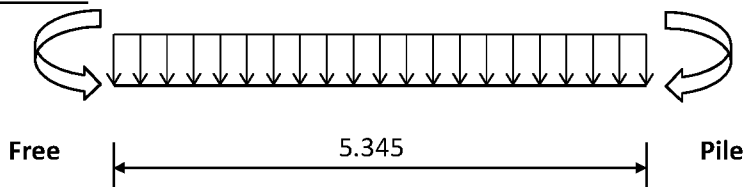
Uniformly distributed actions = 0.5 x tributary-span x patch-loading + directly applied load [+ self weight]

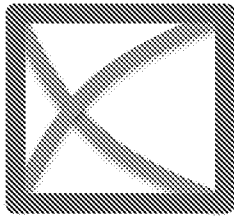
Beam Segment	Spans (m)		Patch loading (kN/m ²)		Uniformly distributed actions (kN/m)			
	Length	Tributary	$g_{k,patch}$	$q_{k,patch}$	g_k	q_k	SLS	ULS
w1	2.000	0.000	0.82	0.85	0.36	0.00		
	Actions	applied	directly	on beam ->	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.49

Concentrated actions

Action No.	Description	Offset (m) from LHS	Concentrated actions (kN)			
			G_k	Q_k	SLS	ULS

ANALYSIS





Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **STEEL COLUMN DESIGN**

$M_1 = 47.105 \text{ kNm}$ Type = Hogging Dominant in-span loading = udl
 $M_1 = 1.009 \text{ kNm}$ Type = Hogging
 Maximum span free moment = 0.383 kNm

$\mu = \text{Maximum span free moment} / M = -0.008$

$\Psi = 1 \times 1.01 / 47.10 = 0.021$

From charts $C_1 = 1.687$

DESIGN FOR BENDING Steel Grade = S275

Maximum bending moment at ULS $M_{Ed} = 47.10 \text{ kNm}$

Section: **152 x 152 x 37 UC**

From LTBeam analysis: $M_{cr} = 112.636 \text{ kNm}$ $W_y f_y = 84.975 \text{ kNm}$

$$\bar{\lambda}_{LT} = \sqrt{\frac{W_y f_y}{M_{cr}}} = 0.869 \quad \alpha_{LT} = 0.34 \quad \phi_{LT} = 0.5 \left[1 + \alpha_{LT} (\bar{\lambda}_{LT} - 0.4) + 0.75 \bar{\lambda}_{LT}^2 \right] = 0.863$$

$$\chi_{LT} = \frac{1}{\phi_{LT} + \sqrt{\phi_{LT}^2 - 0.75 \bar{\lambda}_{LT}^2}} = 0.778 \quad \gamma_{M1} = 1.0$$

Moment of resistance $M_{b,Rd} = \chi_{LT} (W_y f_y) / \gamma_{M1} = 0.778 \times 84.975 / 1.0 = 66.144 \text{ kNm}$ OK.

DESIGN FOR SHEAR

Maximum shear force at ULS $V_{Ed} = 19.65 \text{ kN}$

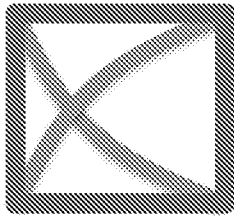
Shear resistance $V_{pl,y,Rd} = A_{vy} (f_{yw} / \sqrt{3}) / \gamma_{M0} = 14.256 \times (275 / 1.732) / 1.0 = 226.344 \text{ kN}$

Normalised shear force = $V_{Ed} / V_{pl,y,Rd} = 19.647 / 226.344 = 0.087 < 0.5$ OK.

CHECK FOR DEFLECTION

From computer analysis $\delta_{max} = 6.6 \text{ mm}$

Permissible deflection = $2000 / 180 = 11.1 \text{ mm}$ OK.



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Designed: **TZ**

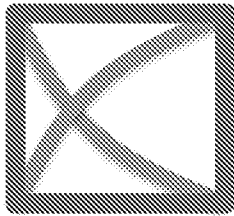
Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **STEEL ANGLE SHELF DESIGN**

STEEL ANGLE SHELF



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Sheet: **15** of **25**

Rev. **-**

Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **PLOT 3 UNRESTRAINED STEEL BEAM DESIGN TO BS EN 1993-1-1**

BEAM: SHELF

Span = 2.500 m

Selfweight = 0.15 kN/m

LHS Support: KP7

RHS Support: KP8

LOADING ULS: $\gamma_G = 1.35$ $\gamma_Q = 1.5$

SLS: $\gamma_G = 1.0$ $\gamma_Q = 1.0$

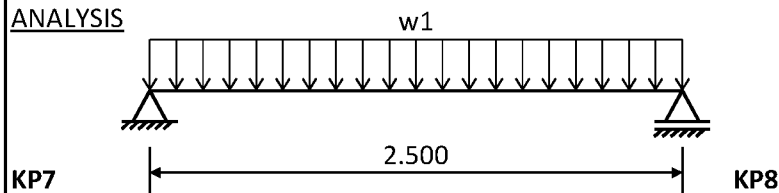
Uniformly distributed actions = 0.5 x tributary-span x patch-loading + directly applied load [+ self weight]

Beam Segment	Spans (m)		Patch loading (kN/m ²)		Uniformly distributed actions (kN/m)			
	Length	Tributary	$g_{k,patch}$	$q_{k,patch}$	g_k	q_k	SLS	ULS
w1	2.500	0.000	2.20	0.60	0.15	0.00		
	Actions	applied	directly	on beam ->	3.88	0.60	4.63	6.34

Concentrated actions

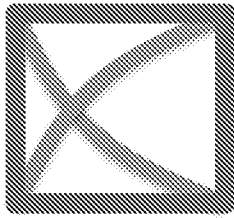
Action No.	Description	Offset (m) from LHS	Concentrated actions (kN)			
			G_k	Q_k	SLS	ULS

ANALYSIS



SUPPORT REACTIONS

	KP7	KP8
G_k (kN)	5.04	5.04
Q_k (kN)	0.75	0.75
SLS (kN)	5.79	5.79
ULS (kN)	7.93	7.93



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

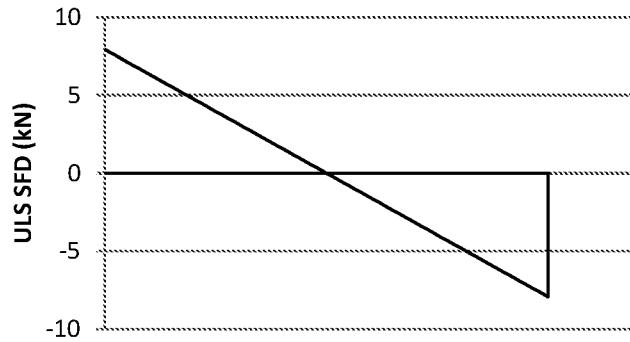
Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **PLOT 3 UNRESTRAINED STEEL BEAM DESIGN TO BS EN 1993-1-1**



DESIGN FOR BENDING

Steel Grade = S275

Maximum bending moment at ULS: $M_{y,Ed} = 0.00$ kNm $M_{z,Ed} = 4.95$ kNm

Section: **100 x 75 x 12 UKA**

Properties: $f_y = 275$ N/mm² Minor principal axis radius of gyration $i_y = 1.59$ cm

$W_{pl,y} = 26.33$ cm³ $W_{el,y,min} = 33.4$ cm³ $\alpha = 28.37^\circ$

$I_y = 189.0$ cm⁴ $I_z = 90.2$ cm⁴ $I_u = 230.0$ cm⁴ $I_v = 49.5$ cm⁴

Length of beam: $L = 2.500$ m $k = 1.2$ $\lambda_y = kL/i_y = 1.2 \times 2,500.00 / 15.90 = 188.68$

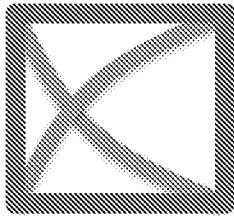
$$\phi_a = 2.1 \quad \psi_a = 3.46 \quad v_a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{4.5\psi_a}{\lambda_v}\right)^2} + \frac{4.5\psi_a}{\lambda_v}\right)}} = 0.96$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_{LT} = 0.72 v_a \sqrt{\frac{f_y}{E}} \phi_a \lambda_v = 0.498 \quad \alpha_{LT} = 0.76 \quad \phi_{LT} = 0.5 \left[1 + \alpha_{LT} (\bar{\lambda}_{LT} - 0.4) + 0.75 \bar{\lambda}_{LT}^2 \right] = 0.630$$

$$\chi_{LT} = \frac{1}{\phi_{LT} + \sqrt{\phi_{LT}^2 - 0.75 \bar{\lambda}_{LT}^2}} = 0.918 \quad \gamma_{M0} = 1.0 \quad \gamma_{M1} = 1.0$$

$$W_{pl,y} f_y / \gamma_{M0} = 26.33 \times 275 / (1 \times 1000) = 7.240 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\chi_{LT} W_{el,y,min} f_y / \gamma_{M1} = 0.918 \times 33.39 \times 275 / (1 \times 1000) = 8.428 \text{ kNm}$$



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: OP1314	Sheet: 15 of 25	Rev: -
Designed: TZ	Date: April '18	Checked:
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX	
Title:	PLOT 3 UNRESTRAINED STEEL BEAM DESIGN TO BS EN 1993-1-1	

$$M_{v,Ed} = -M_{y,Ed} \sin \alpha + M_{z,Ed} \cos \alpha = 0.000 \times \sin 28.4 + 4.954 \times \cos 28.4 = 4.359 \text{ kNm}$$
$$M_{u,Ed} = M_{y,Ed} \cos \alpha + M_{z,Ed} \sin \alpha = 0.000 \times \cos 28.4 + 4.954 \times \sin 28.4 = 2.354 \text{ kNm}$$
$$\frac{M_{v,Ed}}{W_{pl,v} f_y / \gamma_{M0}} + \frac{M_{u,Ed}}{\chi_{LT} W_{EL,u, min} f_y / \gamma_{M1}} = 4.359 / 7.240 + 2.354 / 8.428 = 0.881 \text{ OK.}$$

DESIGN FOR SHEAR

Maximum shear force at ULS $V_{Ed} = 7.93 \text{ kN}$

Shear resistance $V_{pl,y,Rd} = A_{wy} (f_y / \sqrt{3}) / \gamma_{M0} = 9 \times (275 / 1.732) / 1.0 = 142.894 \text{ kN}$

Normalised shear force = $V_{Ed} / V_{pl,y,Rd} = 7.926 / 142.894 = 0.055 < 0.5 \text{ OK.}$

CHECK FOR DEFLECTION

By moment area method $\delta_{max} = 12.3 \text{ mm}$

Permissible deflection = $2500 / 180 = 13.9 \text{ mm OK.}$



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.:	OP1314	Sheet: 16	of 25	Rev:	-
Designed:	TZ	Date:	April '18	Checked:	
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX				
Title:	MASONRY RW 'AT BOUNDARY' - (1.5 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 4.98 m OVERALL HEIGHT)				

RETAINING WALL 'AT BOUNDARY'

RETAINED HEIGHT = 1.500 m

PILE DIAMETER = 400 mm

NOMINAL PILE EMBEDMENT = 2.900 m

20% EXTRA EMBEDMENT BEYOND PIVOT = 0.580 m

TOTAL PILE EMBEDMENT = 3.480 m

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Designed: TZ

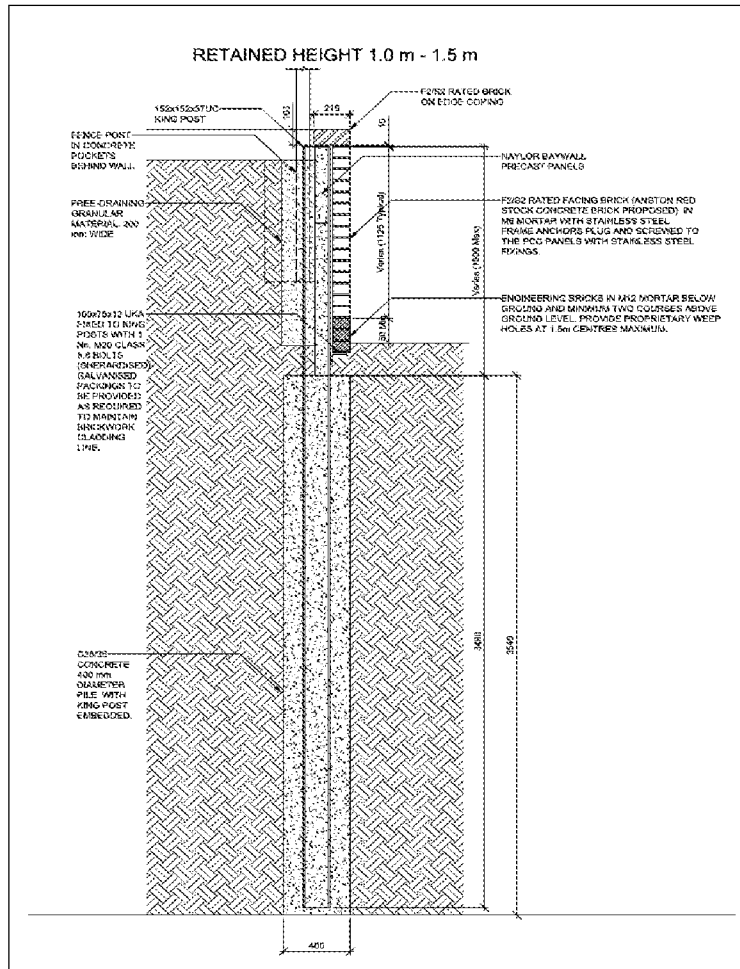
Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX

Title: **MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (1.5 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 4.98 m OVERALL HEIGHT)**

RETAINING WALL: AT BOUNDARY - 1500 mm max. retained height [Toe at 4980 mm BGL]



Dimensions

Retained height: $h_r = 1,500 \text{ mm}$

Pile diameter: $D_p = 400.0 \text{ mm}$

Exposed pile: $h_{pex} = 287.5 \text{ mm}$

Buried pile: $h_{pbr} = 2,612.5 \text{ mm}$

Pile embedment: $z_p = 2,900.0 \text{ mm}$

Depth $1.5 \times D_p$: $z_0 = 600.0 \text{ mm}$

Resisting depth $h_{ppr} = 2,012.5 \text{ mm}$

WT bgl (ret side): $d_{w1} = 1,500 \text{ mm}$

WT bgl (red side): $d_{w2} = 0$ mm

Unplanned excavation = 500 mm

O/A height of RW: $h = 4,980 \text{ mm}$

Overburden: $h_{\text{overburden}} = 0.0 \text{ mm}$

Head on ret side: $h_{h,ret} = 3,480.0 \text{ mm}$

Head on red side: $h_{h,red} = 3,480.0 \text{ mm}$

Self weights

Soil bulk density = 20 kN/m^3

Soil saturated density = 21 kN/m^3

Wind loads on fence

Wind zone = C

$$C_{pnet} = 1.7$$
$$q_p(z) = 0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$
$$\text{Wind load} = c_{pnet} q_p(z) = 0.332 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Boundary fence height = 1.8 m

Overburden and surcharge

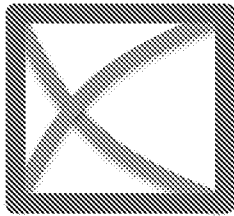
Depth of overburden = 0.000 m

Applied surcharge = 2.50 kN/m^2

Total surcharge pressure $q = 2.50 + 0.000 \times 21.0 = 2.50 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Soil effective stress shear strength parameters

Characteristic	DA1-C1	DA1-C2
Angle of shear resistance ϕ' =	27 °	22.18 °
Effective cohesion c' =	0 kN/m ²	0 kN/m ²



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Sheet: **18** of **25** Rev. **-**

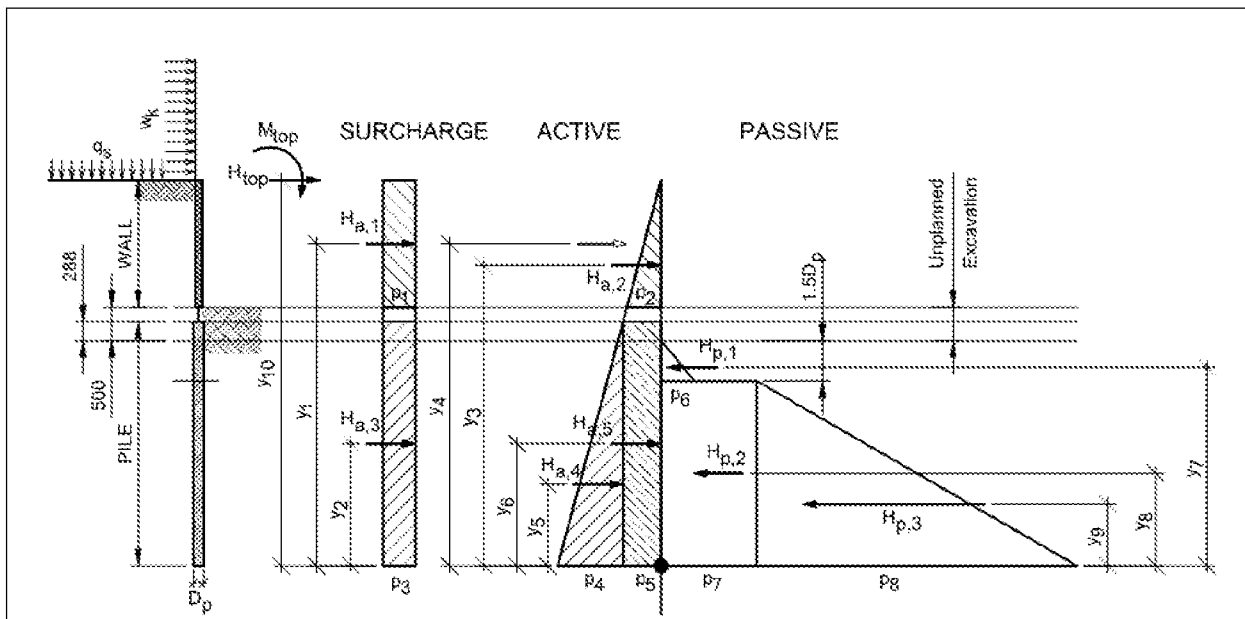
Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (1.5 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 4.98 m OVERALL HEIGHT)**



$$y_{\text{wall,surchg}} = 3650 \text{ mm (y}_1\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{pile,surchg}} = 1450 \text{ mm (y}_2\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{a,wall,bulk,tri}} = 3400 \text{ mm (y}_3\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{pile,bulk,tri}} = 966.7 \text{ mm (y}_5\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{a,wall,bulk,uni}} = 3650 \text{ mm (y}_4\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{pile,bulk,uni}} = 1450 \text{ mm (y}_6\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{p,pbr,1}} = 2212.5 \text{ mm (y}_7\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{p,pbr,2,uni}} = 1006 \text{ mm (y}_8\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{p,pbr,2,tri}} = 670.8 \text{ mm (y}_9\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{top}} = 4400 \text{ mm (y}_{10}\text{)}$$

$$y_{\text{pb,hyd}} = 1160 \text{ mm (y}_{11}\text{)}$$

Rankine Theory

DA1-C1

DA1-C2

Coefficient of active pressure $K_A =$

0.324

0.384

Coefficient of passive pressure $K_P =$

3.847

3.060

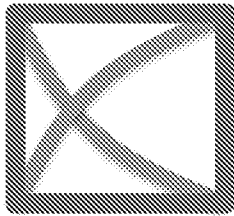
FORCES

$$H_{\text{top}} = 0.33 \times 1.800 =$$

0.60 kN/m length of retaining wall

$$M_{\text{top}} = 0.5 \times 1.8 \times 0.6 =$$

0.54 kNm/m length of retaining wall



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: OP1314	Sheet: 19 of 25	Rev: -
Designed: TZ	Date: April '18	Checked:
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX	
Title:	MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (1.5 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 4.98 m OVERALL HEIGHT)	

ACTIVE SIDE PRESSURES (kN/m ²)	DA-1 C1	DA-1 C2
Lateral pressure due to surcharge $p_s = K_A q =$	0.81	0.96
Lateral earth pressure at water table $p_{bul} = K_A \gamma_{bulk} (h - h_{h,ret}) =$	9.72	11.53
Tri lateral earth pressure for wall base $p_{wall,bul,tri} = K_A \gamma_{bulk} \min(h_s, h - h_{h,ret}) =$	9.72	11.53
Uni lateral earth pressure for wall base $p_{wall,bul,uni} =$	0.00	0.00
Uniform lateral earth pressure for pile $p_{pile,eff,uni} =$	4.95	5.87
Tri lateral earth pressure for exposed pile $p_{pex,eff,tri} = K_A \gamma_{bulk} z_p =$	9.58	11.35

PASSIVE SIDE PRESSURES (kN/m ²)		
Tri lateral earth pressure for pile Zone 1 $p_{pp1,eff,tri} = K_P \gamma' z_0 =$	23.52	18.71
Uni lateral earth pressure for pile Zone 2 $p_{pp2,eff,uni} =$	$K_P^2 \gamma' z_0 =$	90.48
Tri lateral earth pressure for pile Zone 2 at base $p_{ppb,eff,tri} =$	$K_P^2 \gamma' (z_p - z_0) =$	213.02
		169.42

ACTIVE FORCES	DA-1 C1	DA-1 C2
TOP: $H_{top} =$	0.60 kN/m	0.60 kN/m
$M_{top} =$	0.54 kN/m	0.54 kN/m
WALL: $H_{a,wall,sur} = 0.81 \times 1.500 =$	1.22 kN/m	1.44 kN/m
$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri} = 0.5 \times 9.72 \times 1.500 =$	7.29 kN/m	8.65 kN/m
PILE: $H_{pile,sur} = 0.81 \times 2.900 =$	2.35 kN/m	2.79 kN/m
$H_{a,pile,bulk,tri} = 0.5 \times 9.58 \times 2.900 =$	13.88 kN/m	16.46 kN/m
$H_{a,pile,bulk,uni} = 4.95 \times 2.900 =$	14.36 kN/m	17.03 kN/m

PASSIVE FORCES		
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,1} = 0.5 \times 23.52 \times 0.600 =$	7.06 kN/m	5.61 kN/m
$H_{p,wall,eff,uni,2} = 90.48 \times 2.013 =$	182.10 kN/m	144.83 kN/m
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,2} = 0.5 \times 213.02 \times 2.013 =$	214.35 kN/m	170.48 kN/m

CHECK FOR OVERTURNING

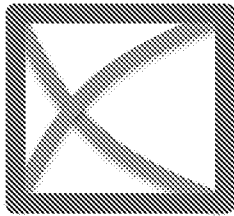
DESIGN APPROACH 1 COMBINATION 2 (DA-1 C2)

Overtipping moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
$M_{top} =$	-	-	1.346
$H_{top} =$	1.50	4.400	6.579
$H_{a,wall,sur} =$	3.60	3.650	13.148
$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri} =$	21.61	3.400	73.49
$H_{pile,sur} =$	1.11	1.450	1.616
$H_{a,pile,bulk,tri} =$	6.59	0.967	6.366
$H_{a,pile,bulk,uni} =$	6.81	1.450	9.879
	<u>41.22</u>		<u>112.42</u>

Restoring moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,1} =$	2.24	2.213	4.967
$H_{p,wall,eff,uni,2} =$	57.93	1.006	58.29
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,2} =$	68.19	0.671	45.74
	<u>128.37</u>		<u>109.01</u>



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: OP1314	Sheet: 20 of 25	Rev: -
Designed: TZ	Date: April '18	Checked:
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX	
Title:	MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (1.5 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 4.98 m OVERALL HEIGHT)	

Design overturning moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 89.73 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 14.764 kNm (Surcharge) Due to $Q_{k,3}$ = 0.000 kNm (Inner leaf direct)

Due to $Q_{k,2}$ = 7.925 kNm (Wind load on fence)

$M_{Ed} = 1.0 \times 89.732 + 1.3 \times 14.764 + 0.7 \times 1.3 \times (0.000 + 7.925) = 116.1$ kNm/m

Design restoring moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 109.01 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 0.000 kNm (Surcharge)

$M_{Rd} = 1.0 \times 109.006 + 0.7 \times 1.3 \times 0.000 = 109.01$ kNm/m

DESIGN APPROACH 1 COMBINATION 1 (DA-1 C1)

Overturning moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
M_{top}	-	-	0.538
H_{top}	0.60	4.400	2.632
$H_{a,wall,sur}$	3.04	3.650	11.088
$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri}$	18.23	3.400	61.97
$H_{pile,sur}$	0.94	1.450	1.363
$H_{a,pile,bulk,tri}$	5.55	0.967	5.369
$H_{a,pile,bulk,uni}$	5.75	1.450	8.330
	<u>34.10</u>		<u>91.29</u>

Restoring moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,1}$	2.82	2.213	6.245
$H_{p,wall,eff,uni,2}$	72.84	1.006	73.30
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,2}$	85.74	0.671	57.52
	<u>161.40</u>		<u>137.06</u>

Design overturning moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 75.67 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 12.450 kNm (Surcharge) Due to $Q_{k,3}$ = 0.000 kNm (Inner leaf direct)

Due to $Q_{k,2}$ = 3.170 kNm (Wind load on fence)

$M_{Ed} = 1.35 \times 75.668 + 1.5 \times 12.450 + 0.7 \times 1.5 \times (0.000 + 3.170) = 124.2$ kNm/m

Design restoring moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 137.06 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 0.000 kNm (Surcharge)

$M_{Rd} = 1.0 \times 137.056 + 0.7 \times 1.5 \times 0.000 = 137.06$ kNm/m

NOT OK. Base inadequate for bearing pressure under DA-1 C2.



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.:	OP1314	Sheet: 21	of 25	Rev:	-
Designed:	TZ	Date:	April '18	Checked:	
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX				
Title:	MASONRY RW 'AT BOUNDARY' - (1 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 3.76 m OVERALL HEIGHT)				

RETAINING WALL 'AT BOUNDARY'

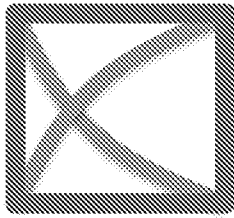
RETAINED HEIGHT = 1.000 m

PILE DIAMETER = 400 mm

NOMINAL PILE EMBEDMENT = 2.300 m

20% EXTRA EMBEDMENT BEYOND PIVOT = 0.460 m

TOTAL PILE EMBEDMENT = 2.760 m



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

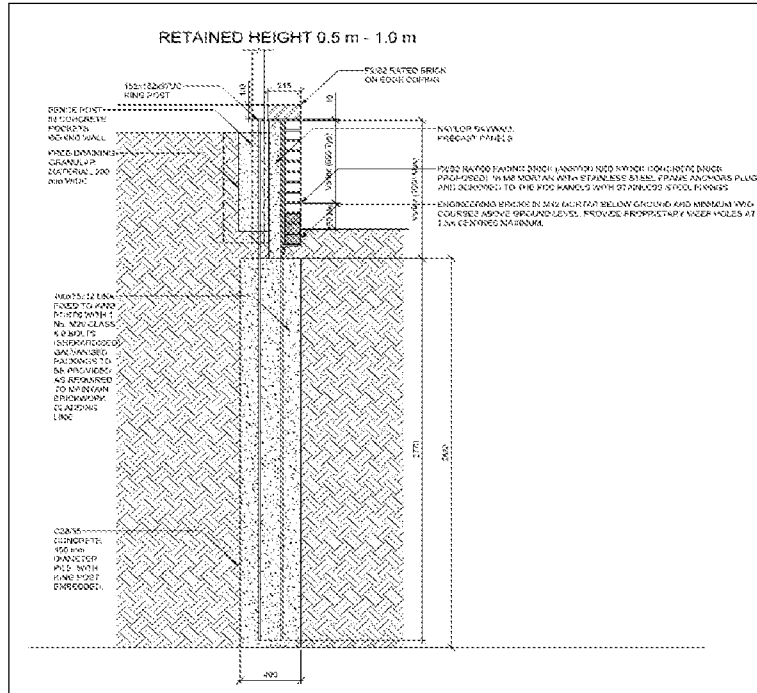
Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: OP1314	Sheet: 22 of 25	Rev: -
Designed: TZ	Date: April '18	Checked:
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX	
Title:	MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (1 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 3.76 m OVERALL HEIGHT)	

RETAINING WALL: AT BOUNDARY - 1000 mm max. retained height [Toe at 3760 mm BGL]



Dimensions

Retained height:	$h_r =$	1,000 mm
Pile diameter:	$D_p =$	400.0 mm
Exposed pile:	$h_{pex} =$	287.5 mm
Buried pile:	$h_{pbr} =$	2,012.5 mm
Pile embedment:	$z_p =$	2,300.0 mm
Depth $1.5 \times D_p$:	$z_0 =$	600.0 mm
Resisting depth	$h_{ppr} =$	1,412.5 mm
WT bgl (ret side):	$d_{w1} =$	1,500 mm
WT bgl (red side):	$d_{w2} =$	0 mm
Unplanned excavation =		500 mm
O/A height of RW:	$h =$	3,760 mm
Overburden:	$h_{overburden} =$	0.0 mm

Head on ret side:	$h_{h,ret} =$	2,260.0 mm
Head on red side:	$h_{h,red} =$	2,760.0 mm

Self weights

Soil bulk density =	20 kN/m ³
Soil saturated density =	21 kN/m ³

Wind loads on fence

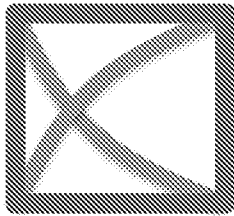
Wind zone =	C
$c_{pnet} =$	1.7
$q_p(z) =$	0 kN/m ²
Wind load = $c_{pnet} q_p(z) =$	0.332 kN/m ²
Boundary fence height =	1.8 m

Overburden and surcharge

Depth of overburden =	0.000 m
Applied surcharge =	2.50 kN/m ²
Total surcharge pressure $q =$	$2.50 + 0.000 \times 21.0 = 2.50$ kN/m ²

Soil effective stress shear strength parameters

Characteristic	DA1-C1	DA1-C2
Angle of shear resistance $\phi' =$	27 °	22.18 °
Effective cohesion $c' =$	0 kN/m ²	0 kN/m ²



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN2 7ES, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

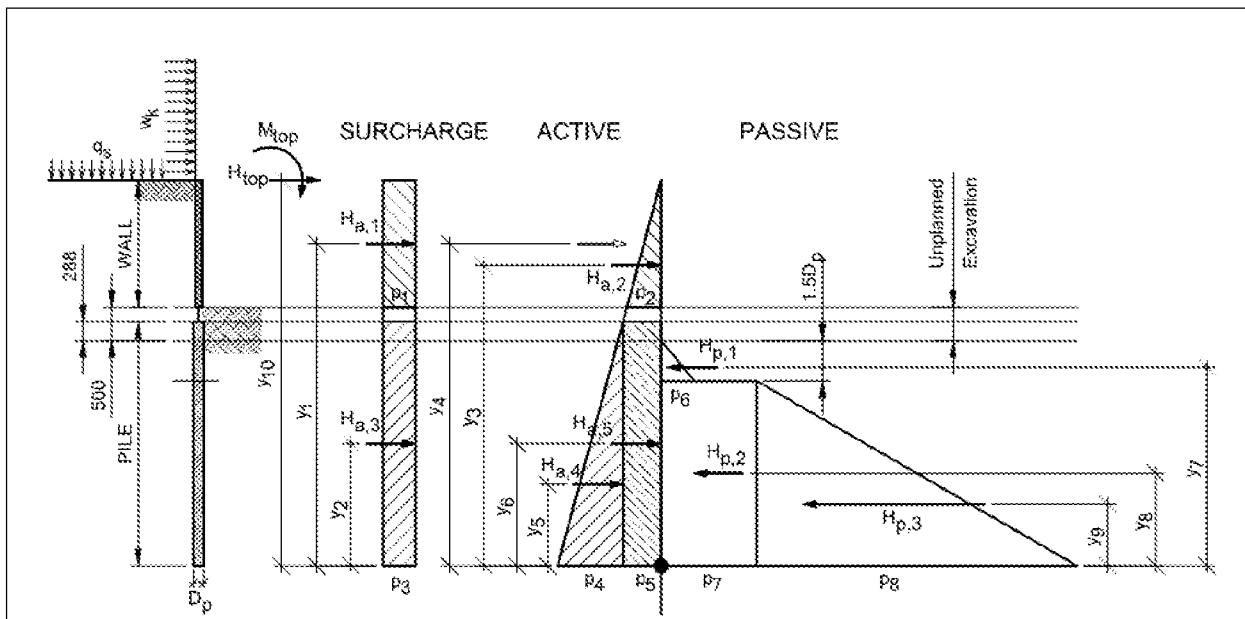
Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (1 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 3.76 m OVERALL HEIGHT)**



$$y_{\text{wall,surchg}} = 2800 \text{ mm } (y_1)$$

$$y_{\text{a,wall,bulk,tri}} = 2633 \text{ mm } (y_3)$$

$$y_{\text{a,wall,bulk,uni}} = 2800 \text{ mm } (y_4)$$

$$y_{\text{p,pbr,1}} = 1612.5 \text{ mm } (y_7)$$

$$y_{\text{p,pbr,2,uni}} = 706.3 \text{ mm } (y_8)$$

$$y_{\text{p,pbr,2,tri}} = 470.8 \text{ mm } (y_9)$$

$$y_{\text{top}} = 3300 \text{ mm } (y_{10})$$

$$y_{\text{pb,hyd}} = 920 \text{ mm } (y_{11})$$

$$y_{\text{pile,surchg}} = 1150 \text{ mm } (y_2)$$

$$y_{\text{pile,bulk,tri}} = 766.7 \text{ mm } (y_5)$$

$$y_{\text{pile,bulk,uni}} = 1150 \text{ mm } (y_6)$$

Rankine Theory

Coefficient of active pressure $K_A =$

DA1-C1

0.324

DA1-C2

0.384

Coefficient of passive pressure $K_p =$

3.847

3.060

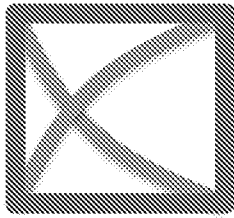
FORCES

$$H_{\text{top}} = 0.33 \times 1.800 =$$

0.60 kN/m length of retaining wall

$$M_{\text{top}} = 0.5 \times 1.8 \times 0.6 =$$

0.54 kNm/m length of retaining wall



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: OP1314	Sheet: 24 of 25	Rev: -
Designed: TZ	Date: April '18	Checked:
Project:	TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX	
Title:	MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (1 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 3.76 m OVERALL HEIGHT)	

ACTIVE SIDE PRESSURES (kN/m ²)	DA-1 C1	DA-1 C2
Lateral pressure due to surcharge $p_s = K_A q =$	0.81	0.96
Lateral earth pressure at water table $p_{bul} = K_A \gamma_{bulk} (h - h_{h,ret}) =$	6.48	7.68
Tri lateral earth pressure for wall base $p_{wall,bul,tri} = K_A \gamma_{bulk} \min(h_s, h - h_{h,ret}) =$	6.48	7.68
Uni lateral earth pressure for wall base $p_{wall,bul,uni} =$	0.00	0.00
Uniform lateral earth pressure for pile $p_{pile,eff,uni} =$	3.30	3.92
Tri lateral earth pressure for exposed pile $p_{pex,eff,tri} = K_A \gamma_{bulk} z_p =$	7.59	9.01

PASSIVE SIDE PRESSURES (kN/m ²)		
Tri lateral earth pressure for pile Zone 1 $p_{pp1,eff,tri} = K_P \gamma' z_0 =$	23.52	18.71
Uni lateral earth pressure for pile Zone 2 $p_{pp2,eff,uni} =$	$K_P^2 \gamma' z_0 =$	90.48
Tri lateral earth pressure for pile Zone 2 at base $p_{ppb,eff,tri} =$	$K_P^2 \gamma' (z_p - z_0) =$	122.53
		97.45

ACTIVE FORCES	DA-1 C1	DA-1 C2
TOP: $H_{top} =$	0.60 kN/m	0.60 kN/m
$M_{top} =$	0.54 kN/m	0.54 kN/m
WALL: $H_{a,wall,sur} =$	0.81 kN/m	0.96 kN/m
$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri} =$	3.24 kN/m	3.84 kN/m
PILE: $H_{pile,sur} =$	1.86 kN/m	2.21 kN/m
$H_{a,pile,bulk,tri} =$	8.73 kN/m	10.36 kN/m
$H_{a,pile,bulk,uni} =$	7.59 kN/m	9.01 kN/m

PASSIVE FORCES		
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,1} =$	7.06 kN/m	5.61 kN/m
$H_{p,wall,eff,uni,2} =$	127.81 kN/m	101.65 kN/m
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,2} =$	86.54 kN/m	68.83 kN/m

CHECK FOR OVERTURNING

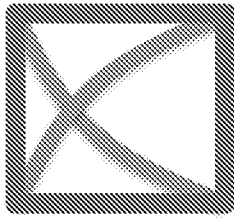
DESIGN APPROACH 1 COMBINATION 2 (DA-1 C2)

Overturing moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
$M_{top} =$	-	-	1.346
$H_{top} =$	1.50	3.300	4.934
$H_{a,wall,sur} =$	2.40	2.800	6.724
$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri} =$	9.61	2.633	25.30
$H_{pile,sur} =$	0.88	1.150	1.016
$H_{a,pile,bulk,tri} =$	4.14	0.767	3.176
$H_{a,pile,bulk,uni} =$	3.60	1.150	4.143
	<u>22.13</u>		<u>46.64</u>

Restoring moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,1} =$	2.24	1.613	3.620
$H_{p,wall,eff,uni,2} =$	40.66	0.706	28.72
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,2} =$	27.53	0.471	12.96
	<u>70.44</u>		<u>45.30</u>



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom

Tel:

Mob:

e-mail:

Project No.: **OP1314**

Sheet: **25** of **25**

Rev: **-**

Designed: **TZ**

Date: **April '18**

Checked:

Project: **TODDINGTON LANE, LITTLEHAMPTON, WEST SUSSEX**

Title: **MASONRY RW AT BOUNDARY - (1 m RETAINED HEIGHT, 3.76 m OVERALL HEIGHT)**

Design overturning moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 32.61 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 7.741 kNm (Surcharge) Due to $Q_{k,3}$ = 0.000 kNm (Inner leaf direct)

Due to $Q_{k,2}$ = 6.280 kNm (Wind load on fence)

$M_{Ed} = 1.0 \times 32.615 + 1.3 \times 7.741 + 0.7 \times 1.3 \times (0.000 + 6.280) = 48.39$ kNm/m

Design restoring moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 45.30 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 0.000 kNm (Surcharge)

$M_{Rd} = 1.0 \times 45.299 + 0.7 \times 1.3 \times 0.000 = 45.30$ kNm/m

DESIGN APPROACH 1 COMBINATION 1 (DA-1 C1)

Overturning moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
M_{top} =	-	-	0.538
H_{top} =	0.60	3.300	1.974
$H_{a,wall,sur}$ =	2.03	2.800	5.670
$H_{a,wall,bulk,tri}$ =	8.10	2.633	21.33
$H_{pile,sur}$ =	0.75	1.150	0.857
$H_{a,pile,bulk,tri}$ =	3.49	0.767	2.678
$H_{a,pile,bulk,uni}$ =	3.04	1.150	3.493
	<u>18.00</u>		<u>36.54</u>

Restoring moments:

COMPONENT	FORCE	LEVER	MOMENT
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,1}$ =	2.82	1.613	4.551
$H_{p,wall,eff,uni,2}$ =	51.12	0.706	36.11
$H_{p,wall,eff,tri,2}$ =	34.61	0.471	16.30
	<u>88.56</u>		<u>56.96</u>

Design overturning moment about bottom of toe M_d :

Due to G_k = 27.50 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 6.527 kNm (Surcharge) Due to $Q_{k,3}$ = 0.000 kNm (Inner leaf direct)

Due to $Q_{k,2}$ = 2.512 kNm (Wind load on fence)

$M_{Ed} = 1.35 \times 27.503 + 1.5 \times 6.527 + 0.7 \times 1.5 \times (0.000 + 2.512) = 49.56$ kNm/m

Design restoring moment about bottom of toe M_d :

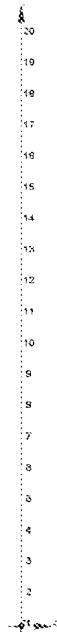
Due to G_k = 56.96 kNm

Due to $Q_{k,1}$ = 0.000 kNm (Surcharge)

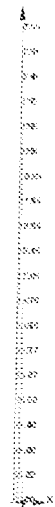
$M_{Rd} = 1.0 \times 56.955 + 0.7 \times 1.5 \times 0.000 = 56.96$ kNm/m

NOT OK. Base inadequate for bearing pressure under DA-1 C2.

A03



Load Case : GN

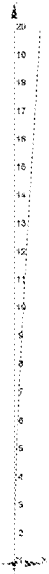


 Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd 105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN1 9FS, United Kingdom Tel/Fax: [REDACTED] Mob: [REDACTED] Email: [REDACTED] Web: [REDACTED]	Job Number OP1314		Sheet A2
	Job Title TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL		
	COMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY		
	Checked by JAB	Date JULY 2018	
Load Case: QK Load Case: WK			

 Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd 105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom Tel/Fax: [REDACTED] Mob: [REDACTED] Email: [REDACTED] Web: [REDACTED]	Job Number OP1314		Sheet A3
	Job Title TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL		
	Job Title PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY		
	Designed by TZ	Checked by JAB	Date JULY 2018

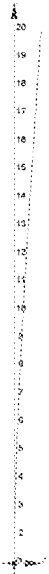
Deflections for Load Case C1

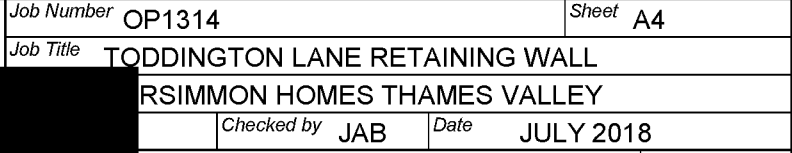
Maximum Deflections for Load Combination C1:
X: 6.34 mm at node 20
Y: 0.00 mm at node 20



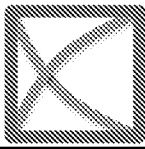
Deflections for Load Case C2

Maximum Deflections for Load Combination C2:
X: 6.54 mm at node 20
Y: 0.00 mm at node 20





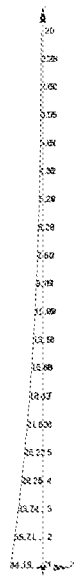
α	$\bar{N}$
0.0	0.0
0.1	0.111
0.2	0.250
0.3	0.429
0.4	0.667
0.5	1.000
0.6	1.500
0.7	2.333
0.8	4.000
0.9	10.000
1.0	∞



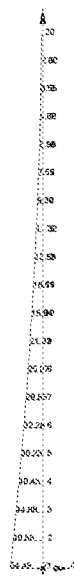
Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd
105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom
Tel/Fax: [REDACTED]
Mob: [REDACTED]
Email: [REDACTED]
Web: [REDACTED]

Job Number	OP1314	Sheet	A5
Job Title	TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL		
Client	PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY		
Calcs by	TZ	Checked by	JAB
		Date	JULY 2018

X-Moments for Load Combination C2



Y-Shear for Load Combination C2



	Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd	Job Number OP1314	Sheet A6
	105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom	Job Title TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL	
	Tel/Fax: XXXXXXXXXX Mob: XXXXXXXXXX Email: XXXXXXXXXX Web: XXXXXXXXXX	PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY	
		by TZ	Checked by JAB
		Date	JULY 2018

===== S p a c e - F r a m e A n a l y s i s - P R O K O N =====
 Ver W2.6.05 - 27 Feb 2013

TITLE :Kingpost Analysis

Data file :

Created on: 01/08/2018

===== N O D A L P O I N T C O O R D I N A T E S =====

Node No	X-coord m	Y-coord m	Z-coord m	Node No	X-coord m	Y-coord m	Z-coord m
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	2	0.000	0.105	0.000
3	0.000	0.211	0.000	4	0.000	0.316	0.000
5	0.000	0.421	0.000	6	0.000	0.526	0.000
7	0.000	0.632	0.000	8	0.000	0.737	0.000
9	0.000	0.842	0.000	10	0.000	0.947	0.000
11	0.000	1.053	0.000	12	0.000	1.158	0.000
13	0.000	1.263	0.000	14	0.000	1.368	0.000
15	0.000	1.474	0.000	16	0.000	1.579	0.000
17	0.000	1.684	0.000	18	0.000	1.789	0.000
19	0.000	1.895	0.000	20	0.000	2.000	0.000

===== E L E M E N T D A T A =====

Beam	Secn. type	Fixity	Length m	β (°)	Group no.
1-2	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
2-3	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
3-4	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
4-5	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
5-6	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
6-7	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
7-8	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
8-9	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
9-10	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
10-11	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
11-12	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
12-13	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
13-14	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
14-15	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
15-16	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
16-17	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
17-18	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
18-19	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0
19-20	S1	00	0.105	0.00	0

===== S E C T I O N P R O P E R T I E S =====

Section : S1 Section designation: 152x152x37 H1

A m^2	Ay m^2	Ax m^2	Ixx m^4	Iyy m^4	J m^4	Material
4.710E-3	0.000	0.000	22.1E-6	7.06E-6	195E-9	Steel:S275

===== M A T E R I A L S =====

**Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd**105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7ES, United Kingdom
Tel/Fax: [REDACTED]
Mob: [REDACTED]
Email: [REDACTED]
Web: [REDACTED]Job Number **OP1314**Sheet **A7**Job Title **TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL**Client **PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY**Calcs by **TZ**Checked by **JAB**Date **JULY 2018**

Designation		Poisson	Density	Exp. coeff.
	kPa		kN/m ³	
Steel:S275	205.0E6	0.30	77.00	11.70E-6

===== SUPPORT DATA =====

Node	Fixity	Prescribed displacements						node
		X m	Y m	Z m	X-Rot rad.	Y-Rot rad.	Z-Rot rad.	
1	XY z	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0

Node	Fixity	Spring constants					
		X kN/m	Y kN/m	Z kN/m	X-Rot kNm/rad	Y-Rot kNm/rad	Z-Rot kNm/rad

===== LOADS =====

Load Case Description

WK
QK
GK

Add own weight to load case : GK

===== LOAD CASE WK =====

*** POINT LOADS ***

Node	Fx kN	Fy kN	Fz kN	Mx kNm	My kNm	Mz kNm
20	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.35

===== LOAD CASE QK =====

*** BEAM ELEMENT LOADS ***

Element	Dir	P kN	a m	Wl kN/m	Wr kN/m	a(left) m	Length m	dT °C
1-2	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
2-3	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
3-4	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
4-5	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
5-6	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
6-7	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
7-8	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
8-9	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
9-10	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
10-11	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
11-12	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
12-13	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
13-14	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00

	Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd 105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7ES, United Kingdom				Job Number OP1314		Sheet A8	
	Job Title TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL							
	Client PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY							
Calculated by TZ				Checked by JAB		Date JULY 2018		

14-15				4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
15-16	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
16-17	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
17-18	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
18-19	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
19-20	X	0.00	0.000	4.05	4.05	0.00	0.11	0.00

===== LOAD CASE GK =====

*** BEAM ELEMENT LOADS ***

Element	Dir	P kN	a m	Wl kN/m	Wr kN/m	a (left) m	Length m	dT °C
1-2	X	0.00	0.000	32.40	30.69	0.00	0.11	0.00
2-3	X	0.00	0.000	30.69	28.99	0.00	0.11	0.00
3-4	X	0.00	0.000	28.99	27.28	0.00	0.11	0.00
4-5	X	0.00	0.000	27.28	25.58	0.00	0.11	0.00
5-6	X	0.00	0.000	25.58	23.87	0.00	0.11	0.00
6-7	X	0.00	0.000	23.87	22.17	0.00	0.11	0.00
7-8	X	0.00	0.000	22.17	20.46	0.00	0.11	0.00
8-9	X	0.00	0.000	20.46	18.76	0.00	0.11	0.00
9-10	X	0.00	0.000	18.76	17.05	0.00	0.11	0.00
10-11	X	0.00	0.000	17.05	15.35	0.00	0.11	0.00
11-12	X	0.00	0.000	15.35	13.64	0.00	0.11	0.00
12-13	X	0.00	0.000	13.64	11.94	0.00	0.11	0.00
13-14	X	0.00	0.000	11.94	10.23	0.00	0.11	0.00
14-15	X	0.00	0.000	10.23	8.53	0.00	0.11	0.00
15-16	X	0.00	0.000	8.53	6.82	0.00	0.11	0.00
16-17	X	0.00	0.000	6.82	5.12	0.00	0.11	0.00
17-18	X	0.00	0.000	5.12	3.41	0.00	0.11	0.00
18-19	X	0.00	0.000	3.41	1.71	0.00	0.11	0.00
19-20	X	0.00	0.000	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00

===== LOAD COMBINATIONS =====

Load Comb Description

C1

C2

Comb. Load factor for each load case: Ultimate Limit State

	WK	QK	GK
C1	0.75	1.50	1.35
C2	1.50	1.05	1.35

Comb. Load factor for each load case: Serviceability Limit State

	WK	QK	GK
C1	0.50	1.00	1.00
C2	1.00	0.70	1.00

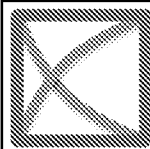
===== OWN WEIGHT ACCELERATIONS =====

Direction Acceleration (g)

X 0.00

Y -1.00

Z 0.00

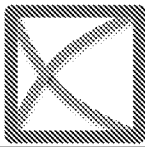


Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd
105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN1 7ES, United Kingdom

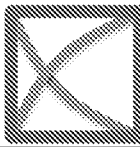
Job Number	OP1314	Sheet	A9
Job Title	TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL		
Client	PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY		
Calcs by	TZ	Checked by	JAB
		Date	JULY 2018

===== OUTPUT: LINEAR ANALYSIS =====
===== NODAL POINT DISPLACEMENTS at SLS =====

Node	Lcase	X-disp. mm	Y-disp mm	Z-rot. rad.
1	WK	0.00	0.00	0.0000
	QK	0.00	0.00	0.0000
	GK	0.00	0.00	0.0000
	C1	0.00	0.00	0.0000
	C2	0.00	0.00	0.0000
2	WK	0.01	0.00	-0.0001
	QK	0.01	0.00	-0.0002
	GK	0.03	0.00	-0.0005
	C1	0.04	0.00	-0.0007
	C2	0.04	0.00	-0.0007
3	WK	0.02	0.00	-0.0002
	QK	0.04	0.00	-0.0003
	GK	0.10	0.00	-0.0009
	C1	0.14	0.00	-0.0013
	C2	0.14	0.00	-0.0013
4	WK	0.05	0.00	-0.0003
	QK	0.08	0.00	-0.0005
	GK	0.20	0.00	-0.0012
	C1	0.31	0.00	-0.0018
	C2	0.31	0.00	-0.0018
5	WK	0.08	0.00	-0.0004
	QK	0.14	0.00	-0.0006
	GK	0.34	0.00	-0.0015
	C1	0.52	0.00	-0.0023
	C2	0.52	0.00	-0.0023
6	WK	0.12	0.00	-0.0005
	QK	0.21	0.00	-0.0007
	GK	0.51	0.00	-0.0017
	C1	0.78	0.00	-0.0026
	C2	0.78	0.00	-0.0026
7	WK	0.18	0.00	-0.0005
	QK	0.29	0.00	-0.0008
	GK	0.70	0.00	-0.0019
	C1	1.07	0.00	-0.0029
	C2	1.07	0.00	-0.0030
8	WK	0.24	0.00	-0.0006
	QK	0.38	0.00	-0.0009
	GK	0.90	0.00	-0.0020
	C1	1.40	0.00	-0.0032
	C2	1.40	0.00	-0.0032
9	WK	0.31	0.00	-0.0007
	QK	0.47	0.00	-0.0010
	GK	1.12	0.00	-0.0021
	C1	1.74	0.00	-0.0034
	C2	1.76	0.00	-0.0035
10	WK	0.38	0.00	-0.0008
	QK	0.58	0.00	-0.0010
	GK	1.34	0.00	-0.0022
	C1	2.11	0.00	-0.0036
	C2	2.13	0.00	-0.0037
11	WK	0.47	0.00	-0.0008
	QK	0.69	0.00	-0.0011
	GK	1.58	0.00	-0.0023
	C1	2.50	0.00	-0.0037
	C2	2.53	0.00	-0.0038

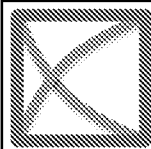
		Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd		Job Number		OP1314		Sheet		A10	
		105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7ES, United Kingdom		Job Title		TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL					
				Client		PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY					
				Calcs by		TZ		Checked by		JAB	
12	WK	0.56	0.00	-0.0009							
	QK	0.80	0.00	-0.0011							
	GK	1.82	0.00	-0.0023							
	C1	2.90	0.00	-0.0039							
	C2	2.94	0.00	-0.0040							
13	WK	0.65	0.00	-0.0009							
	QK	0.92	0.00	-0.0011							
	GK	2.06	0.00	-0.0023							
	C1	3.31	0.00	-0.0039							
	C2	3.36	0.00	-0.0041							
14	WK	0.76	0.00	-0.0010							
	QK	1.04	0.00	-0.0012							
	GK	2.31	0.00	-0.0024							
	C1	3.73	0.00	-0.0040							
	C2	3.80	0.00	-0.0042							
15	WK	0.86	0.00	-0.0011							
	QK	1.16	0.00	-0.0012							
	GK	2.56	0.00	-0.0024							
	C1	4.16	0.00	-0.0041							
	C2	4.24	0.00	-0.0042							
16	WK	0.98	0.00	-0.0011							
	QK	1.29	0.00	-0.0012							
	GK	2.81	0.00	-0.0024							
	C1	4.59	0.00	-0.0041							
	C2	4.69	0.00	-0.0043							
17	WK	1.10	0.00	-0.0011							
	QK	1.41	0.00	-0.0012							
	GK	3.06	0.00	-0.0024							
	C1	5.02	0.00	-0.0041							
	C2	5.15	0.00	-0.0044							
18	WK	1.22	0.00	-0.0012							
	QK	1.54	0.00	-0.0012							
	GK	3.31	0.00	-0.0024							
	C1	5.46	0.00	-0.0042							
	C2	5.61	0.00	-0.0044							
19	WK	1.35	0.00	-0.0012							
	QK	1.66	0.00	-0.0012							
	GK	3.56	0.00	-0.0024							
	C1	5.90	0.00	-0.0042							
	C2	6.07	0.00	-0.0044							
20	WK	1.48	0.00	-0.0013							
	QK	1.79	0.00	-0.0012							
	GK	3.81	0.00	-0.0024							
	C1	6.34	0.00	-0.0042							
	C2	6.54	0.00	-0.0045							
===== REACTIONS AT ULS =====											
(In rotated axes where applicable)											
Note:Only load combinations have ULSSes = 1											
Node	Lcase	X-force kN	Y-forcet kN	Z-moment kNm							
1	WK	-1.50	0.00	4.34							
	QK	-8.10	0.00	8.10							
	GK	-32.40	0.73	21.60							
	C1	-57.01	0.98	44.57							
	C2	-54.49	0.98	44.18							
EQUILIBRIUM CHECK AT ULS:											
LC	APPLIED LOADS & MOMENTS about (0.0,0.0,0.0) in global axes										

	Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd				Job Number	OP1314		Sheet	A11								
					Job Title						TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL						
					Client						PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY						
					Calcs by		TZ		Checked by		JAB		Date		JULY 2018		
Sum of:														Px	Py	Mz	
WK														1.50	0.00	-4.34	
QK														8.10	0.00	-8.10	
GK														32.40	-0.73	-21.60	
C1														57.01	-0.98	-44.57	
C2														54.49	-0.98	-44.18	
LC														REACTIONS & REACTION MOMENTS about (0.0,0.0,0.0) in global axes			
Sum of:														Rx	Ry	MRz	
WK														-1.50	0.00	4.34	
QK														-8.10	0.00	8.10	
GK														-32.40	0.73	21.60	
C1														-57.01	0.98	44.57	
C2														-54.49	0.98	44.18	
===== REACTIONS AT SLS (Combinations only) =====																	
(In rotated axes																	
Node	Lcase	X-force	Y-forcet	Z-moment													
		kN	kN	kNm													
1	C1	-41.25	0.73	31.87													
	C2	-39.57	0.73	31.61													
===== BEAM ELEMENT END FORCES IN LOCAL ELEMENT AXES at ULS =====																	
Elem	Lcase	Axial	Y-Shea	M-xx	Axial	Y-Shea	M-xx										
		kN	kN	kNm	kN	kN	kNm										
1-2	WK	0.00	1.50	4.34	0.00	-1.50	-4.19										
	QK	0.00	8.10	8.10	0.00	-7.67	-7.27										
	GK	0.73	32.40	21.60	-0.69	-29.08	-18.37										
	C1	0.98	57.01	44.57	-0.93	-51.89	-38.84										
	C2	0.98	54.49	44.18	-0.93	-49.56	-38.71										
2-3	WK	0.00	1.50	4.19	0.00	-1.50	-4.03										
	QK	0.00	7.67	7.27	0.00	-7.25	-6.48										
	GK	0.69	29.08	18.37	-0.65	-25.94	-15.47										
	C1	0.93	51.89	38.84	-0.88	-47.01	-33.64										
	C2	0.93	49.56	38.71	-0.88	-44.88	-33.74										
3-4	WK	0.00	1.50	4.03	0.00	-1.50	-3.87										
	QK	0.00	7.25	6.48	0.00	-6.82	-5.74										
	GK	0.65	25.94	15.47	-0.61	-22.98	-12.90										
	C1	0.88	47.01	33.64	-0.82	-42.37	-28.93										
	C2	0.88	44.88	33.74	-0.82	-40.43	-29.25										
4-5	WK	0.00	1.50	3.87	0.00	-1.50	-3.71										
	QK	0.00	6.82	5.74	0.00	-6.39	-5.05										
	GK	0.61	22.98	12.90	-0.57	-20.19	-10.63										
	C1	0.82	42.37	28.93	-0.77	-37.98	-24.71										
	C2	0.82	40.43	29.25	-0.77	-36.23	-25.22										
5-6	WK	0.00	1.50	3.71	0.00	-1.50	-3.56										
	QK	0.00	6.39	5.05	0.00	-5.97	-4.40										
	GK	0.57	20.19	10.63	-0.53	-17.59	-8.64										
	C1	0.77	37.98	24.71	-0.72	-33.83	-20.93										
	C2	0.77	36.23	25.22	-0.72	-32.26	-21.62										
6-7	WK	0.00	1.50	3.56	0.00	-1.50	-3.40										
	QK	0.00	5.97	4.40	0.00	-5.54	-3.79										
	GK	0.53	17.59	8.64	-0.50	-15.17	-6.92										
	C1	0.72	33.83	20.93	-0.67	-29.91	-17.58										

	Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd			Job Number OP1314		Sheet A12	
	105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN2 7ES, United Kingdom			Job Title TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL			
				PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY			
				Designed by TZ	Checked by JAB	Date JULY 2018	
7-8				21.62	-0.67	-28.55	-18.42
	WK	0.00	1.50	3.40	0.00	-1.50	-3.24
	QK	0.00	5.54	3.79	0.00	-5.12	-3.23
	GK	0.50	15.17	6.92	-0.46	-12.92	-5.44
	C1	0.67	29.91	17.58	-0.62	-26.25	-14.62
8-9	C2	0.67	28.55	18.42	-0.62	-25.07	-15.60
	WK	0.00	1.50	3.24	0.00	-1.50	-3.08
	QK	0.00	5.12	3.23	0.00	-4.69	-2.71
	GK	0.46	12.92	5.44	-0.42	-10.86	-4.19
	C1	0.62	26.25	14.62	-0.57	-22.82	-12.04
9-10	C2	0.62	25.07	15.60	-0.57	-21.83	-13.13
	WK	0.00	1.50	3.08	0.00	-1.50	-2.92
	QK	0.00	4.69	2.71	0.00	-4.26	-2.24
	GK	0.42	10.86	4.19	-0.38	-8.98	-3.15
	C1	0.57	22.82	12.04	-0.52	-19.64	-9.81
10-11	C2	0.57	21.83	13.13	-0.52	-18.84	-10.99
	WK	0.00	1.50	2.92	0.00	-1.50	-2.77
	QK	0.00	4.26	2.24	0.00	-3.84	-1.82
	GK	0.38	8.98	3.15	-0.34	-7.27	-2.30
	C1	0.52	19.64	9.81	-0.46	-16.69	-7.90
11-12	C2	0.52	18.84	10.99	-0.46	-16.09	-9.16
	WK	0.00	1.50	2.77	0.00	-1.50	-2.61
	QK	0.00	3.84	1.82	0.00	-3.41	-1.44
	GK	0.34	7.27	2.30	-0.31	-5.74	-1.61
	C1	0.46	16.69	7.90	-0.41	-14.00	-6.29
12-13	C2	0.46	16.09	9.16	-0.41	-13.59	-7.60
	WK	0.00	1.50	2.61	0.00	-1.50	-2.45
	QK	0.00	3.41	1.44	0.00	-2.98	-1.10
	GK	0.31	5.74	1.61	-0.27	-4.40	-1.08
	C1	0.41	14.00	6.29	-0.36	-11.54	-4.95
13-14	C2	0.41	13.59	7.60	-0.36	-11.32	-6.29
	WK	0.00	1.50	2.45	0.00	-1.50	-2.29
	QK	0.00	2.98	1.10	0.00	-2.56	-0.81
	GK	0.27	4.40	1.08	-0.23	-3.23	-0.68
	C1	0.36	11.54	4.95	-0.31	-9.32	-3.85
14-15	C2	0.36	11.32	6.29	-0.31	-9.30	-5.20
	WK	0.00	1.50	2.29	0.00	-1.50	-2.13
	QK	0.00	2.56	0.81	0.00	-2.13	-0.56
	GK	0.23	3.23	0.68	-0.19	-2.24	-0.39
	C1	0.31	9.32	3.85	-0.26	-7.35	-2.97
15-16	C2	0.31	9.30	5.20	-0.26	-7.52	-4.32
	WK	0.00	1.50	2.13	0.00	-1.50	-1.98
	QK	0.00	2.13	0.56	0.00	-1.71	-0.36
	GK	0.19	2.24	0.39	-0.15	-1.44	-0.20
	C1	0.26	7.35	2.97	-0.21	-5.62	-2.29
16-17	C2	0.26	7.52	4.32	-0.21	-5.98	-3.61
	WK	0.00	1.50	1.98	0.00	-1.50	-1.82
	QK	0.00	1.71	0.36	0.00	-1.28	-0.20
	GK	0.15	1.44	0.20	-0.11	-0.81	-0.09
	C1	0.21	5.62	2.29	-0.15	-4.13	-1.78
17-18	C2	0.21	5.98	3.61	-0.15	-4.68	-3.05
	WK	0.00	1.50	1.82	0.00	-1.50	-1.66
	QK	0.00	1.28	0.20	0.00	-0.85	-0.09
	GK	0.11	0.81	0.09	-0.08	-0.36	-0.03
	C1	0.15	4.13	1.78	-0.10	-2.89	-1.41
18-19	C2	0.15	4.68	3.05	-0.10	-3.63	-2.62
	WK	0.00	1.50	1.66	0.00	-1.50	-1.50
	QK	0.00	0.85	0.09	0.00	-0.43	-0.02
	GK	0.08	0.36	0.03	-0.04	-0.09	0.00
	C1	0.10	2.89	1.41	-0.05	-1.89	-1.17
19-20	C2	0.10	3.63	2.62	-0.05	-2.82	-2.28
	WK	0.00	1.50	1.50	0.00	-1.50	-1.35

 Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd 105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7ES, United Kingdom	Job Number OP1314			Sheet A13		
	Job Title TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL					
	Client PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY					
	Calcs by TZ		Checked by JAB		Date JULY 2018	
		0.43	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
GK	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
C1	0.05	1.89	1.17	0.00	-1.12	-1.01
C2	0.05	2.82	2.28	0.00	-2.25	-2.02
===== STATISTICAL DATA =====						
Weights of beam elements: (Added to load case GK)						
Section Designation		Total		Mass		
		(kN)		(kg)		
S1	152x152x37 H1	0.725	73.9			

		0.725	73.9			
Total weight of structure = 0.73 kN						
No. of real numbers in Stiffness matrix = 0 (0 bytes)						
Time used to analyse = 0: 0:0.301 seconds						
Total number of : Nodes = 20						
	Beam Elements	= 19				
	Cable Elements	= 0				
	Shell Elements	= 0				
	Supports	= 1				
	Section Properties	= 1				
	Load Cases	= 3				
	Load Combinations	= 2				
===== END OF OUTPUT =====						



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN2 7ES, United Kingdom

Job Number OP1314

Sheet B1

Job Title TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL

Client PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY

Calcs by TZ

Checked by JAB

Date JULY 2018

Frame Analysis Ver W2.6.05 - 27 Feb 2013

Input file:D:\Optimal Structural Engineers\Projects\OP1314 - Littlehampton Phase 2\Toddington

Created : 01/08/2018 08:01:48

A03



===== S p a c e - F r a m e A n a l y s i s - P R O K O N =====
Ver W2.6.05 - 27 Feb 2013

TITLE :

Data file : D:\Optimal Structural Engineers\Projects\OP1314 - Littlehampton Phase 2\Toddington

Created on: 01/08/2018

===== NODAL POINT COORDINATES =====

Node No	X-coord m	Y-coord m	Z-coord m	Node No	X-coord m	Y-coord m	Z-coord m
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	2	0.250	0.000	0.000
3	0.500	0.000	0.000	4	0.750	0.000	0.000
5	1.000	0.000	0.000	6	1.250	0.000	0.000
7	1.500	0.000	0.000	8	1.750	0.000	0.000
9	2.000	0.000	0.000	10	2.250	0.000	0.000
11	2.500	0.000	0.000				

===== ELEMENT DATA =====

Beam	Secn. type	Fixity	Length m	β (°)	Group no.
1-2	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0
2-3	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0
3-4	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0
4-5	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0
5-6	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0
6-7	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0
7-8	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0
8-9	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0
9-10	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0
10-11	SEC1	00	0.250	0.00	0

===== SECTION PROPERTIES =====

Section : SEC1 Section designation: 125x75x12 U3

A m ²	A _y m ²	A _x m ²	I _{xx} m ⁴	I _{yy} m ⁴	J m ⁴	Material
2.270E-3	0.000	0.000	955E-9	3.54E-6	116E-9	Steel:350W

===== MATERIALS =====

Designation	E kPa	poisson	Density kN/m ³	Exp. coeff.
Steel:350W	200.0E6	0.30	77.00	11.70E-6

===== SUPPORT DATA =====

Prescribed displacements

 Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd 105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom	Job Number OP1314						Sheet B2	
	Job Title TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL							
	Client PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY							
	Calcs by TZ		Checked by JAB		Date JULY 2018			

Node		m	m	Z m	X-Rot rad.	Y-Rot rad.	Z-Rot rad.	Orien node
1	XY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
11	Y	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0

Node	Fixity	X kN/m	Y kN/m	Z kN/m	X-Rot kNm/rad	Y-Rot kNm/rad	Z-Rot kNm/rad
Spring constants							

===== LOADS =====

Load Case Description

GK
QK

Own weight not added to any load case/combination

===== LOAD CASE GK =====

*** BEAM ELEMENT LOADS ***

Element	Dir	P kN	a m	Wl kN/m	Wr kN/m	a (left) m	Length m	dT °C
1-2	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00
2-3	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00
3-4	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00
4-5	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00
5-6	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00
6-7	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00
7-8	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00
8-9	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00
9-10	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00
10-11	Y	0.00	0.000	-4.03	-4.03	0.00	0.25	0.00

===== LOAD CASE QK =====

*** BEAM ELEMENT LOADS ***

Element	Dir	P kN	a m	Wl kN/m	Wr kN/m	a (left) m	Length m	dT °C
1-2	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00
2-3	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00
3-4	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00
4-5	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00
5-6	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00
6-7	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00
7-8	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00
8-9	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00
9-10	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00
10-11	Y	0.00	0.000	-0.60	-0.60	0.00	0.25	0.00

===== LOAD COMBINATIONS =====

Load Comb Description

 Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd 105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7ES, United Kingdom	Job Number OP1314		Sheet B3
	Job Title TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL		
	Client PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY		
	Calcs by TZ	Checked by JAB	Date JULY 2018

C1

Comb. Load factor for each load case: Ultimate Limit State

GK QK

C1 1.35 1.50

Comb. Load factor for each load case: Serviceability Limit State

GK QK

C1 1.00 1.00

===== OWN WEIGHT ACCELERATIONS =====

Direction Acceleration (g)

X 0.00

Y -1.00

Z 0.00

===== OUTPUT: LINEAR ANALYSIS =====

===== NODAL POINT DISPLACEMENTS at SLS =====

Node	Lcase	X-disp. mm	Y-disp. mm	Z-rot. rad.
1	GK	0.00	0.00	-0.0137
	QK	0.00	0.00	-0.0020
	C1	0.00	0.00	-0.0158
2	GK	0.00	-3.37	-0.0130
	QK	0.00	-0.50	-0.0019
	C1	0.00	-3.87	-0.0149
3	GK	0.00	-6.37	-0.0109
	QK	0.00	-0.95	-0.0016
	C1	0.00	-7.32	-0.0125
4	GK	0.00	-8.73	-0.0078
	QK	0.00	-1.30	-0.0012
	C1	0.00	-10.03	-0.0090
5	GK	0.00	-10.22	-0.0041
	QK	0.00	-1.52	-0.0006
	C1	0.00	-11.74	-0.0047
6	GK	0.00	-10.73	0.0000
	QK	0.00	-1.60	0.0000
	C1	0.00	-12.33	0.0000
7	GK	0.00	-10.22	0.0041
	QK	0.00	-1.52	0.0006
	C1	0.00	-11.74	0.0047
8	GK	0.00	-8.73	0.0078
	QK	0.00	-1.30	0.0012
	C1	0.00	-10.03	0.0090
9	GK	0.00	-6.37	0.0109
	QK	0.00	-0.95	0.0016
	C1	0.00	-7.32	0.0125
10	GK	0.00	-3.37	0.0130
	QK	0.00	-0.50	0.0019
	C1	0.00	-3.87	0.0149
11	GK	0.00	0.00	0.0137
	QK	0.00	0.00	0.0020
	C1	0.00	0.00	0.0158



Optimal Structural Engineers Ltd

105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7ES, United Kingdom

Job Number

OP1314

Sheet

B4

Job Title

TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL

Client

PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY

Calcs by

TZ

Checked by

JAB

Date

JULY 2018

===== REACTIONS AT ULS =====

(In rotated axes where applicable)

Note: Only load combinations have ULSSes = 1

Node	Lcase	X-force kN	Y-forcet kN	Z-moment kNm
1	GK	0.00	5.04	0.00
	QK	0.00	0.75	0.00
	C1	0.00	7.93	0.00
11	GK	0.00	5.04	0.00
	QK	0.00	0.75	0.00
	C1	0.00	7.93	0.00

EQUILIBRIUM CHECK AT ULS:

LC APPLIED LOADS & MOMENTS about (0.0,0.0,0.0) in global axes

Sum of:	Px	Py	Mz
GK	0.00	-10.08	-12.59
QK	0.00	-1.50	-1.88
C1	0.00	-15.85	-19.81

LC REACTIONS & REACTION MOMENTS about (0.0,0.0,0.0) in global axes

Sum of:	Rx	Ry	MRz
GK	0.00	10.08	12.59
QK	0.00	1.50	1.88
C1	0.00	15.85	19.81

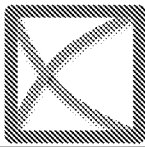
===== REACTIONS AT SLS (Combinations only) =====

(In rotated axes

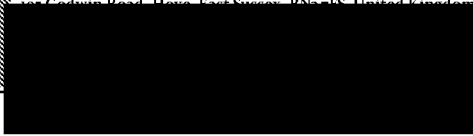
Node	Lcase	X-force kN	Y-forcet kN	Z-moment kNm
1	C1	0.00	5.79	0.00
11	C1	0.00	5.79	0.00

===== BEAM ELEMENT END FORCES IN LOCAL ELEMENT AXES at ULS =====

Elem	Lcase	Axial kN	Y-Shea kN	M-xx kNm	Axial kN	Y-Shea kN	M-xx kNm
1-2	GK	0.00	5.04	0.00	0.00	-4.03	1.13
	QK	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.60	0.17
	C1	0.00	7.93	0.00	0.00	-6.34	1.78
2-3	GK	0.00	4.03	-1.13	0.00	-3.02	2.02
	QK	0.00	0.60	-0.17	0.00	-0.45	0.30
	C1	0.00	6.34	-1.78	0.00	-4.76	3.17
3-4	GK	0.00	3.02	-2.02	0.00	-2.02	2.64
	QK	0.00	0.45	-0.30	0.00	-0.30	0.39
	C1	0.00	4.76	-3.17	0.00	-3.17	4.16
4-5	GK	0.00	2.02	-2.64	0.00	-1.01	3.02
	QK	0.00	0.30	-0.39	0.00	-0.15	0.45
	C1	0.00	3.17	-4.16	0.00	-1.59	4.76
5-6	GK	0.00	1.01	-3.02	0.00	0.00	3.15
	QK	0.00	0.15	-0.45	0.00	0.00	0.47
	C1	0.00	1.59	-4.76	0.00	0.00	4.95
6-7	GK	0.00	0.00	-3.15	0.00	1.01	3.02

			Job Number			OP1314		Sheet		B5					
105 Godwin Road, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 7FS, United Kingdom			Job Title			TODDINGTON LANE RETAINING WALL									
			Client			PERSIMMON HOMES THAMES VALLEY									
			Calcs by			TZ		Checked by		JAB		Date		JULY 2018	
7-8	QK	0.00	0.00	-0.47	0.00	0.15	0.45								
	C1	0.00	0.00	-4.95	0.00	1.59	4.76								
8-9	GK	0.00	-1.01	-3.02	0.00	2.02	2.64								
	QK	0.00	-0.15	-0.45	0.00	0.30	0.39								
	C1	0.00	-1.59	-4.76	0.00	3.17	4.16								
	GK	0.00	-2.02	-2.64	0.00	3.02	2.02								
9-10	QK	0.00	-0.30	-0.39	0.00	0.45	0.30								
	C1	0.00	-3.17	-4.16	0.00	4.76	3.17								
10-11	GK	0.00	-3.02	-2.02	0.00	4.03	1.13								
	QK	0.00	-0.45	-0.30	0.00	0.60	0.17								
	C1	0.00	-4.76	-3.17	0.00	6.34	1.78								
	GK	0.00	-4.03	-1.13	0.00	5.04	0.00								
	QK	0.00	-0.60	-0.17	0.00	0.75	0.00								
	C1	0.00	-6.34	-1.78	0.00	7.93	0.00								
===== STATISTICAL DATA =====															
Weights of beam elements: (Not included in analysis)															
Section Designation				Total Mass											
				(kN)		(kg)									
SEC1	125x75x12	U3	0.437	44.5											

				0.437		44.5									
Total weight of structure = 0.00 kN															
No. of real numbers in Stiffness matrix = 0 (0 bytes)															
Time used to analyse = 0: 0:0.018 seconds															
Total number of : Nodes = 11															
Beam Elements = 10															
Cable Elements = 0															
Shell Elements = 0															
Supports = 2															
Section Properties = 1															
Load Cases = 2															
Load Combinations = 1															
===== END OF OUTPUT =====															



Calcs by TZ	Checked by JAB	Date JULY 2018
-------------	----------------	----------------

