

WEST SUSSEX COUNTY COUNCIL CONSULTATION

TO:	Arun District Council FAO: Ms M Tomalova
FROM:	WSCC - Education
DATE:	28/03/2023
LOCATION:	Former Bartons Infant School Romney Broadwalk Bersted
SUBJECT:	BE/40/22/PL Demolition of former school building and erection of 21 No. new dwellings and associated car parking, cycle parking and landscaping. This site is in CIL Zone 4 (Zero Rated).
DATE OF SITE VISIT:	n/a
RECOMMENDATION:	Objection
S106 CONTRIBUTION TOTAL:	n/a

Developers are required to mitigate the impact of their proposed developments and, where appropriate, provide or make contributions towards site specific education provision where a specific need is identified arising from the impact of the development. School places are required in perpetuity to mitigate planned development.

As the Local Education Authority (LEA) the County Council has the statutory duty to make or secure education provision available for each child in its area, and to provide or secure the provision of a school place for each child, within the local catchment area (being as close to the place of residence as is reasonably practicable) where possible. Schools should be provided close to where the need arises, to encourage sustainable travel behaviour and the wider benefits of being part of a local community. An inability to meet school places nearby could result in pupils being allocated spaces at a greater distance from their home, not in accordance with sustainable place making or education provision policy.

The requirement for a new secondary school to serve Arun District was identified as early as 2016 based on the number of strategic allocations identified at the start of the preparation works for the Local Plan that was adopted in 2018.

Secondary Education requirements and commitments by the Planning Authority

The requirement for a new secondary school to serve Arun District was identified as early as 2016, based on the number of strategic allocations identified at the start of the preparation works for the Local Plan that was adopted in 2018. Arun District Infrastructure Capacity Study and Delivery Plan (Feb 2017) (ICSDP) states: *West Sussex County Council has identified the need for a new 10FE Secondary School to mitigate the impact of the strategic development sites proposed. The estimated cost of this facility is between £42.1 and £47.7 million. Further consideration will need to be given to the phasing of this project. **The precise nature of the contributions will be included within the relevant section 106 agreements negotiated through the planning process.*** The ICSDP provided the evidence of need for the requirement of a new 10FE secondary school in the district and supported Policy INF SP2 of the Arun Local Plan (ALP) which was adopted in July 2018.

Since the publication of the ICSDP, further evidence has been prepared to support the identification of a new secondary school. A preferred site was identified and reported to Arun Planning Policy Sub-

Committee (PPSC) on 27th February 2019. The papers considered by the Sub-Committee clearly stated that, should the Council agree the preferred site/option F, that it was to be allocated as the secondary school site and the formal legal process would commence. The papers set out that allocation was part of the process and a planning application would also later be required. It also stated that officers would begin addressing the key mitigation measures identified in the study in order to progress the allocation.

The intention to allocate the site was also clearly stated, along with the costs identified in a paper, prepared jointly between West Sussex County Council and Arun DC which can be found on Arun's website [Microsoft Word - Dev obligations 10FE secondary school requirement in ADC FINAL 12032019.docx \(arun.gov.uk\)](#)

The PPSC recommendation was taken to Arun District's Full Council on 13th March 2019. The recommendation being *'That the identification of Option/Site F be supported as the preferred option for location of a 10 Form Entry Secondary School to support the Local Plan Strategic allocations.'*

Despite these policy commitments a specific site is not formally allocated in the Local Plan or subsequent plan document and the preferred option at Ford has not subsequently been secured at this point in time. As set out in policy H SP2 of the Arun Local Plan 2018, applications are required to be comprehensively planned and should have regard to a masterplan endorsed by the Council; 'comprehensively planned' is set out to include required infrastructure in accordance with Policy INF SP1 and the Infrastructure Delivery Plan. All sites are required to be in accordance with INF SP1 and INF SP2 for the provision of a secondary school in Arun District.

Implications for this development

The proposed development should be expected to contribute towards the new secondary school in order to mitigate its impacts for secondary education, as identified in the Local Plan, because the local existing secondary schools are not able to accommodate the new pupils. The existing secondary school provision is unable to expand, and the lack of an allocated or secured site for a new secondary school, means that this new education facility cannot be relied on in the short term. Consequently, the County Council as LEA, objects to the planning application listed above for the reasons set out above.

Implications of absence of site allocation or provision

The County Council must reserve its position should the objections set out above not be addressed sufficiently and in line with the policies and commitments referred to. The following additional submission is made as a sub-optimal approach to mitigation but does not displace the position the County Council takes in relation to the impact of the development.

Until such time that a new secondary school to meet Arun requirements in accordance with the Council's commitments is built and open to pupils, transport costs are required to mitigate the additional costs to transport pupils from Arun District, who were unsuccessful in securing a place at one of their preferred schools or catchment school, to access education places at an alternative secondary school within West Sussex. West Sussex County Council will seek a contribution from proposed developments towards funding the provision of home to school transport in accordance with the West Sussex home to school transport policy. This contribution seeks to cover the cost of providing new or additional transport, based upon a calculation of the number of pupils generated by the development that require secondary school places before a new secondary school in Arun is delivered. The costs will be calculated on a case-by-case basis but will be based on occupancy rates for secondary school aged children moving into the development. These may involve journeys to schools outside the District.

Cost methodology

The temporary costs to transport children to the nearest available or West Sussex catchment school with space is calculated by using the equation

$$A / B \times C = D$$

$$E \times F \times D = \text{school transport contribution}$$

Where:

A – actual cost of transport per day in West Sussex for bus/coach travel to school, at the time of the signing of the legal agreement.

B – coach capacity (53)

C - number of academic days in a year (190)

D - Cost per pupil per year

E – number of children generated by the development aged 0-16

F – 5 years of secondary education

West Sussex County Council – Education Services